

**DAVID S. WENDLER**  
Department of Clinical Bioethics  
Building 10, Room 1C118  
National Institutes of Health  
Bethesda, MD 20892  
(301) 435-8726 (office)  
(202) 234-2510 (home)  
(301) 496-0760 (fax)  
dwendler@nih.gov

## EDUCATION

University of Wisconsin-Madison Ph.D., 1993 M.A., 1988 Major in philosophy, minor in biology	1986- 1993
University of Pennsylvania B.A., 1984 Double major in biology and philosophy.	1980-1984

## WORK EXPERIENCE

National Institutes of Health Department of Clinical Bioethics Head, Unit on Vulnerable Populations	1996-present
National Institutes of Health post-doctoral fellowship Bioethics Program	1993-1996

## PUBLICATIONS

Wendler D, Emanuel E. Assessing the ethical and practical wisdom of surrogate living organ donation. Forthcoming in JAMA.

Emanuel E, Wendler D, Killen J, Grady C. What makes clinical research in developing countries ethical? The Benchmarks of ethical research. Forthcoming in the Journal of Infectious Diseases.

Lie R, Emanuel E, Grady C, Wendler D. The standard of care debate: The Declaration of Helsinki versus the international consensus opinion. Forthcoming in the Journal of Medical Ethics.

Wendler D, Forster H. Why we need legal standards for pediatric research. J Peds. In press.

Wendler D, Emanuel E, Lie R. The standard of care debate: Can researchers be ethical and helpful in developing countries. *American Journal of Public Health*. In press

Wendler D, Miller F. Deception in the pursuit of science. *Archives of Internal Medicine*. In press

Miller F, Wendler D. Assessing the ethics of ethics research. *IRB: Ethics and Human Research*. In press.

Wendler D, Shah S. Should children decide whether they are enrolled in non-beneficial research? *American Journal of Bioethics* 2003; 3:1-7.

Wendler D, Shah S, Whittle A, Wilfond B. Non-beneficial research with individuals who cannot consent: is it ethically better to enroll healthy or affected individuals? *IRB: Ethics and Human Research* 2003; 25:1-4.

Miller F, Wendler D, Wilfond B. When do the federal regulations allow placebo-controlled trials in children? *Journal of Pediatrics* 2003; 142:102-107.

Wendler D, Prasad K, Wilfond B. Does the current consent process minimize the risks of genetics research? *American Journal of Medical Genetics* 2002; 113:258-262.

Wendler D, Rackoff J, Emanuel E, Grady C. The ethics of paying for children's research participation. *Journal of Pediatrics* 2002; 141:166-171.

Wendler D, Emanuel E. The debate over research on stored biological samples: What do sources think? *Archives of Internal Medicine* 2002; 162:1457-1462.

Wendler D, Rackoff J. Consent for continuing research participation: What is it and when should it be obtained? *IRB: Ethics and Human Research*. 2002; 24:1-6.

Wendler D, Martinez R, Fairclough D, Sundlerand T, Emanuel E. Proposed regulations for clinical research with adults unable to consent: What are the views of those most likely affected? *The American Journal of Psychiatry* 2002; 159:585-591.

Wendler D. What research with stored samples teaches us about research with human subjects. *Bioethics* 2002; 16:33-54.

Wendler D, Prasad K. Core safeguards for clinical research with adults who are unable to consent. *Annals of Internal Medicine* 2001; 135:514-523.

Wendler D, Rackoff J. Respecting individual autonomy: What's a signature got to do with it? *IRB: Ethics and Human Research* 2001; 23:1-4.

Wendler D, Dickert N. The consent process for cadaveric organ procurement: How does it work? How can it be improved? *JAMA* 2001; 285:329-333.

Wendler D. Informed consent, exploitation, and whether it is possible to conduct human subjects research without either one. *Bioethics* 2000; 14:310-339.

Emanuel E, Wendler D, Grady C. What makes clinical research ethical. *JAMA* 2000; 283:2701-2711.

Wendler D. The importance of autonomy not being all-important. *BioLaw*\_1999; S:445-451.

Wendler D. Understanding the conservative view on abortion. *Bioethics* 1999; 13:32-56.

Wendler D. When should 'riskier' subjects be excluded from research? *Kennedy Institute of Ethics Journal* 1998; 8:307-327.

Wendler D. Locke's acceptance of innate concepts. *Australasian Journal of Philosophy* 1996; 74:467-483.

Wendler D. Innateness as an explanatory concept. *Biology and Philosophy* 1996; 11:89-116.

Wendler D. Deception in medical and behavioral research: Is it ever acceptable? *Milbank Quarterly* 1996; 74: 87-114.

## AWARDS

NIH Clinical Center Special Service Award	2001
NIH Clinical Center Special Service Award	1998
NIH award for research in ethics	1996
NIH citation for education in ethics	1995
NIH citation for clinical ethics	1994
WARF Dissertation Fellowship	1991
Vilas Fellowship	1989
Honors in Ethics	1982

## CURRENT RESEARCH

Minors' enrollment in clinical research: Who should decide

The Effectiveness of the Federal Regulations governing research with children.

## CLINICAL SERVICE

Member, Clinical Center Bioethics Consult Service 1994-present.

Coordinator, Clinical Center Advance Directives program 1994-present.

Bioethics Representative, Intensive Care Unit Rounds 1995-1998.

Bioethics Representative, Mental Health Rounds 1995-1998.

Bioethics Representative, National Cancer Institute Rounds 1996-1998.

Bioethics Representative, Infectious Disease Rounds 1998-present

### TEACHING

Lecturer, Issues in Bioethics, Foundation on the Advancement of Education in Science, National Institutes of Health, 1995-1996.

Lecturer, Philosophy 508, The Philosophy of Science, University of Wisconsin-Madison, 1992

Lecturer, Philosophy 341, Contemporary Moral Issues, University of Wisconsin-Madison, 1991

Teaching assistant, University of Wisconsin-Madison, 1987-1991

### COMMITTEE SERVICE

NIDDK Executive Advisory Committee, Member 2002-2004

NIH Committee on Ethics and Research Integrity, Member, 1999-2001

Clinical Center Ethics Committee, Executive Secretary, 1995-present

National Institute on Allergies and Infectious Diseases IRB, Member, 1995-1998

National Institute on Drug Abuse IRB, Member, 1996-present

National Institute on Dental Research, IRB, Member, 1995-1997

National Institute on Diabetes, Digestive, and Kidney Diseases, IRB, Member, 1996-1997

Federal Drug Administration, CBER, Animal Care and Use Committee Member 1995-1998.

NIH Subcommittee on Research with Cognitively Impaired Subjects, 1996-1998

NIH Subcommittee on Advance Directives, 1997-1998

### PRESENTATIONS

“Is Broad Pathogen Reduction Just,” NHLBI Workshop on Pathogen Reduction and Blood Component Safety, August 1, 2000, Bethesda, MD.

“The Ethics of Genetic Research on Stored Biological Samples,” Argentina Conference on Research Ethics, Igazu, Argentina, June 18, 2003.

“The current data on research with cognitively impaired adults” University of Maryland center for research on aging, University of Maryland School of Medicine, Baltimore, MD, April 10, 2002.

“Ethical Issues in Small Trials” NIH Antiviral Study Group, Annual Meeting, Bethesda, MD February 20, 2003.

“Subject Selection in the Developing World, January 20, 2003 Bamako, Mali.

“The Current Data on the Children’s Research Regulations,” January 9, 2003, Institute on Medicine.

“Clinical research without consent,” Harvard University Fellows’ Seminar, October 1, 2002, Boston, MA.

“Ethical Issues in Orphan Populations,” FDA conference on orphan drug development, Bethesda, MD, September 23<sup>rd</sup> 2002.

“Assessing Cognitive Impairment at the end of life,” Conference on Research at the end of life, Bethesda, MD, September 12, 2002.

“The Data on Subjects who cannot consent,” NIH Clinical Fellows Grand Rounds, August 28<sup>th</sup>, 2002, Bethesda, MD

“Subject Selection: Getting it right,” Korea-NIH Conference on Human Subjects Research, Seoul, Korea, June 25, 2002.

“Placebo Trials in Osteoporosis: Ethical Considerations, ASBMR 24<sup>th</sup> Annual Meeting, Bethesda, MD, June 14, 2002.

“Ethical Issues in conducting Pharmacy research with Children” NIH conference on Pharmacy research, May 18, 2002, Bethesda, MD,

“Assessing investigators’ obligations to research subjects.” Kampala, Uganda, March 27, 2002.

“What are investigators’ obligations to treat subjects’ non-research related health needs?” Accra, Ghana, March 27, 2002.

“How to conduct clinical research with adult who are unable to consent,” Harvard University Clinical Fellows’ Seminar, October 2, 2001, Boston, MA.

“How to Conduct Randomized Clinical Trials and Sleep at Night,” NIDDK National Conference on Preparing for a Career in Clinical Nephrology, September 7, 2001, Bethesda, MD.

“The Present State of Guidelines for Multinational Clinical Research” NIH-Indian Council of Medical Research Joint Conference, October 20, 2000, New Delhi, India.

“How to Conduct Randomized Clinical Trials and Sleep at Night,” NIDDK National Conference on Preparing for a Career in Clinical Nephrology, September 10, 2000, Bethesda, MD.

“Drug Research with Parolees” NIDA Clinical Trials Group, Bethesda, MD July 31, 2000.

“International Perspectives on Research with adults unable to consent” World Psychiatric Association Congress, Paris France, June 27, 2000.

“Clinical Assessments of Capacity: what are the conditions and who should assess them” 15<sup>th</sup> Bioethics Summer Retreat, Monterey, CA June 23, 2000.

“Research with individuals unable to consent: the problem, the proposals, and the data” NIH Clinical Center Grand Rounds, June 7, 2000.

“Abortion: The state of the philosophical debate,” NIH Bioethics Seminar, December 8, 1999.

“Coma and Death: In Search of the Limits of Autonomy,” Session Chair, American Society of Bioethics and Humanities Second Annual Meeting, Philadelphia, PA, October 31, 1999.

Research with individuals unable to consent: are Advance Directives the Answer,” National Institutes of Health Research Festival, October 7, 1999.

“The Ethics of Organ Procurement and Allocation,” Health Resources and Services Administration, Transplantation Grand Rounds, September 20, 1999.

“Ethical Research in the International Setting,” National Institute of Child Health and Human Development Global Research Working Group, Bethesda MD September 14, 1999.

“What Makes Clinical Research Ethical,” Multinational Initiative on Malaria, Durban South Africa March 17, 1999.

“What is the Connection between Moral Theory and Moral Action,” Bioethics Fellows’ Seminar, December 16, 1998.

“Safeguarding Research Subjects with Compromised Consent Capacity” Bioethics Research Group, December 9, 1998.

“Ethics in the ICU” Critical Care Department fellows seminar, July 28, 1998.

“Informed consent and Genetic research” National Institute on Dental Research, Working group on Clinical research, July 8 1998.

“A Patient with Multi-Organ Failure in the Intensive Care Unit,” Clinical Center Clinical Pathology Conference, May 20, 1998.

“HIV/AIDS and Ethics,” Social Work Fellows’ Seminar, March 19, 1998.

“Developing an Ethics Research Protocol,” Genetic Counseling Master’s Seminar, February 13, 1998.

“Writing a DNR policy that works,” Critical Care Medicine Department Senior Staff Conference, May 11, 1997.

"The Variables Involved in Patient Decision making," Critical Care Medicine Department Senior Staff Conference, June 12, 1996

“Sexual Identity and Discrimination,” Session Chair, World Congress of Bioethics, October 21, 1996.

"Ethical Issues Involved in Research with Stored Samples," Bioethics Journal Club, October 12, 1995

"Deception in Informed Consent: Is it Acceptable" Clinical Center Bioethics Colloquium, October 13, 1994.

"The Geneticist's Dilemma: Notifying Subjects of Unanticipated Results" Clinical Center Bioethics Colloquium, April 21, 1994.

#### OTHER SERVICE

Member, NHLBI, Protocol Review Committee, 2003-present.

Member, Ethics Work Group, National Children’s Study 2002-present.

Consultant, Research Council of Norway, January 2003.

Session Moderator, CRTP fellowship reunion conference, Bethesda, MD, October 5, 2002.

Participant, Proxy and Surrogate Consent in Geriatric Neuropsychiatric Research, Bethesda, MD, July 1, 2002.

Discussant, Ethical Issues in the Study Design of Osteoporosis Trials, American Society for Bone and Mineral Research Conference, Bethesda, MD, June 14-15, 2002.

Lecturer, Clinical research in developing countries, Entebbe, Uganda, March 27-29, 2002.

Consultant, Clinical Development Strategies for Osteoporosis Therapies, Merck, Newark, New Jersey, January 24, 2002.

Participant, Research ethics in mental health research involving ethnic minority children and youth, Fordham University, NY, NY, July 16-17, 2001.

Presenter, Ethical Issues in research in developing countries, Blantyre, Malawi, March 26-28 2001.

George Washington University Hospital Ethics Committee Yearly Retreat, February 25, 2001, invited discussant, Washington DC.

NIHM Work Group on Ethical Issues in Human Studies, April 28, 2000,  
Neuroscience Center, Bethesda, MD.

Council for the International Organization of Medical Sciences (CIOMS),  
Consultation on the Revision of the International Ethical Guidelines for Biomedical  
Research involving human subjects, Geneva, Switzerland, March 14-17, 2000.

American College of Cardiology, Bethesda Conference, September 13-14, 1999, Task  
Force on Emergency Research.