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EDUCATION

- 1977 Columbia University, Ph.D. in philosophy.
Dissertation: *A Theory of Political Obligation*,
an inquiry into the grounds for a moral obligation to obey the law;
awarded Distinction.
Specialized in ethics and political philosophy.
- 1971 Columbia College, B.A., majored in philosophy.

PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE

Current Position

- 1999- Senior faculty, Department of Bioethics, National Institutes of Health; special expert Intramural Research Program, National Institute of Mental Health.

Teaching

- 2001-2003 Bioethics seminar for Faculty Associates, Division of Medical Ethics, Cornell University Medical School
- June 2001, June 2007 Small group leader, Kennedy Institute of Ethics, Intensive Bioethics Course
- 1999- Seminar for NIMH psychiatric research fellows on the ethics of psychiatric research. Awarded 2002 Alan Stoudemire Award for Innovation and Excellence in Consultation-Liaison Education.
- 1990-1999 Associate Professor of Medical Education (from 7/1/97)
University of Virginia, Center for Biomedical Ethics.
Courses taught include: Foundations of Bioethics, Bioethics Internship Seminar, Introduction to Clinical Ethics, Clinical Ethics Proseminar, Figures and Traditions

in Philosophical and Religious Ethics, History of Bioethics via the Great Cases, and Issues in Bioethics.

1998 The New York Hospital-Cornell Medical Center, Advanced Seminar in Medical Ethics.

1975-76 Kean College of New Jersey, taught course on philosophy of law.

1973-74 Columbia University, School of General Studies, taught course on introduction to moral philosophy.

Consultation in Biomedical Ethics

3/5/08- Member of Protocol Review Committee, Cardiothoracic Surgical Trials Network, National Heart Lung and Blood Institute

2/8/08 Member of NIH Study Section, Research on Ethical Issues in Human Studies

2007- Member of Data Safety Monitoring Committee, Comparison of Age-related Macular Degeneration Treatment Trials, National Eye Institute

1991-2006 Member of Institutional Review Board, National Institute of Mental Health.

2007- Member of CNS Institutional Review Board, Intramural Research Program, National Institutes of Health

1990- Member of Ethics Committee, Clinical Center, National Institutes of Health.

2001-2004 Member of Data Safety and Monitoring Board, National Institute of Mental Health

2000-2001 Member of planning commission for Veterans Administration State of the Art Conference "Making Informed Consent Meaningful"; prepared background paper (with D.L. Rosenstein), "Enrolling Decisionally Impaired Subjects in Clinical Research."

1/9/04 Member, Protocol Review Committee for the Coronary Revascularization in Diabetic Patients with Multivessel Disease Trial, sponsored by the National Heart, Lung, and Blood Institute.

- 1995-2003 Member of Ethics Committee, Jewish Social Service Agency of Metropolitan Washington, Home Care Services and Hospice.
- 1997-2000 Member of Data Safety and Monitoring Board for Clinical Studies of Chronic Lyme Disease, sponsored by National Institute of Allergy and Infectious Diseases.
- 1996-1998 Consultant Ethicist to The New York Hospital: consultation in research and program planning concerning improving the care of hospitalized dying patients.
- 4/6/98 Member of NIAID Expert Panel on Effects of Donor Pool Size on Safety and Efficacy of Immunoglobulin Products.
- 1993-97 Member of Data Safety and Monitoring Board for clinical trial of HIV Hyperimmune globulin in HIV-infected pregnant woman to prevent vertical transmission of HIV, sponsored by National Heart, Lung, and Blood Institute.
- 6/26/95 Member of Ad Hoc Panel to Review Randomized Clinical Trial of T-cell Depletion in Unrelated Donor Marrow Transplantation, convened by National Heart, Lung, and Blood Institute.
- 1988-90 Counselor to Biomedical Ethics Program, University of Virginia: help in organizing a Center for Biomedical Ethics, program development, and financial planning.
- 1985-90 Member of Institutional Review Board, National Institute of Child Health and Human Development.

Planning and Program Development

- 1977-82 Vera Institute of Justice, New York City, Project Director from 1979-82, Senior Planner from 1977-79: responsible for planning, technical assistance, program development, and research in child welfare and juvenile justice.

PUBLICATIONS

Articles

Miller FG, Truog RD, Brock DW. The dead donor rule: can it withstand critical scrutiny? *Journal of Medicine and Philosophy*, in press.

Miller FG, Colloca L, Kaptchuk TJ. The placebo effect: illness and interpersonal healing, *Perspectives in Biology and Medicine*, in press.

Largent, **Miller FG**, Pearson SD. Going off-label without venturing off-course: evidence and ethical off-label prescribing, *Archives of Internal Medicine*, in press.

Miller FG, Colloca L. The legitimacy of placebo treatments in clinical practice: evidence and ethics, *American Journal of Bioethics*, in press.

Miller FG. Death and organ donation: back to the future. *Journal of Medical Ethics*, in press.

Miller FG, Joffe S. Limits to research risks. *Journal of Medical Ethics* 2009;35:445-449.

Miller FG, Truog RD. The incoherence of determining death by neurological criteria: Commentary on *Controversies in the Determination of Death*, A White Paper by the President's Council on Bioethics. *Kennedy Institutes of Ethics Journal* 2009;19:185-93.

Miller FG, Truog RD, Brock DW. Moral fictions and medical ethics. *Bioethics*, in press.

Miller FG. A planned death in the family. *Hastings Center Report* 2009;39(2):28-30.

Tilburt J, Curlin FA, Kaptchuk TJ, Clarridge B, Bolcic-Jankovic D, Emanuel EE, **Miller FG**. Alternative medicine research in clinical practice: A U.S. national survey. *Archives of Internal Medicine* 2009;169:670-77.

O'Neil C, **Miller FG**. When scientists deceive: applying the federal regulations. *Journal of Law, Medicine & Ethics* 2009;37:344-50.

Tilburt JC, Emanuel EJ, Kaptchuk TJ, Curlin FA, **Miller FG**. Prescribing "placebo treatments" in clinical practice: results of a national survey of U.S. internists and rheumatologists. *BMJ* 2008;337:a1938.

Miller FG, Joffe S. Benefit in phase 1 oncology trials: therapeutic misconception or reasonable treatment option? *Clinical Trials* 2008;5:617-23.

Peppercorn J, . . . **Miller FG**, et al. Self-reported practices and attitudes of U.S. oncologists regarding off-protocol therapy. *Journal of Clinical Oncology* 2008;26:5994-6000.

Truog RD, **Miller FG**. The dead donor rule and organ donation. *New England Journal* 2008;359:674-5.

Miller FG, Gluck JP, Wendler D. Debriefing and accountability in deceptive research. *Kennedy Institute of Ethics Journal* 2008;18:235-51.

Tilburt JC, **Miller FG**, Emanuel EJ. Does the evidence make a difference in consumer behavior? Sales of supplements before and after publication of negative research results. *Journal of General Internal Medicine* 2008;23:1495-98.

Miller FG, Kaptchuk TJ. The power of context: reconceptualizing the placebo effect. *Journal of the Royal Society of Medicine* 2008;101:222-25.

Miller FG. Collaborative research in bioethics, American Philosophical Association, *Newsletter on Medicine and Philosophy* 2008;7(2):17-20.

Brown AP, Wendler D, Camphausen KA, **Miller FG**, Citrin D. Performing non-diagnostic research biopsies in irradiated tissue: a review of scientific, clinical, and ethical considerations, *Journal of Clinical Oncology* 2008;26:3987-94.

Miller FG, Kaptchuk. Deception of subjects in neuroscience: an ethical analysis, *Journal of Neuroscience* 2008;28:4841-43.

Miller FG, Truog RD. An apology for Socratic bioethics, *American Journal of Bioethics* 2008;8(7):3-7.

Miller FG, Truog RD. Rethinking the ethics of vital organ donations, *Hastings Center Report* 2008;38(6):38-46; reprinted in ASBH Reader Spring 2009.

Brendel D, **Miller FG**. A plea for pragmatism in clinical research ethics, *American Journal of Bioethics* 2008;8(4):24-31.

Miller FG. Research on medical records without informed consent, *Journal of Law, Medicine & Ethics* 2008;36:560-66.

Shalowitz D, **Miller FG**. Communicating the results of clinical research to participants: Attitudes, practices, and future directions. *PLoS Medicine* 2008;5(5):e91.

Miller FG, Emanuel EJ. Quality improvement research without informed consent, *New England Journal of Medicine* 2008;358:765-67.

Joffe S, **Miller FG**. Bench to bedside: mapping the moral terrain of clinical research, *Hastings Center Report* 2008;38(2):30-42.

Miller FG, Mello MM, Joffe S. Incidental findings in human subjects research: What do investigators owe research participants? *Journal of Law, Medicine & Ethics* 2008;36:271-79.

Miller FG, Pearson SD. Coverage with evidence development: ethical issues and policy implications. *Medical Care* 2008;46:746-57.

Henderson GE, . . . **Miller FG**, et al. Defining the therapeutic misconception: problems and prospects. *PLoS Medicine* 2007;4(11):e324.

Wertheimer A, **Miller FG**. Payment for research participation: A coercive offer? *Journal of Medical Ethics* 2008;34:389-92.

Hornig S, **Miller FG**. Placebo controlled procedural trials for neurological conditions. *Neurotherapeutics* 2007;4:531-6.

Miller FG, Wendler D. Is it ethical to keep interim findings of randomized controlled trials confidential? *Journal of Medical Ethics* 2008;34:198-201.

Tilburt J, **Miller FG**. Responding to medical pluralism in practice: a principled ethical approach. *Journal of the American Board of Family Medicine* 2007;20:489-94..

Buchanan D, **Miller FG**, Wallerstein N. Ethical issues in community based participatory research: balancing rigorous research with community participation in intervention studies. *Progress in Community Health Partnerships* 2007;1.2:153-160.

Miller FG, Wertheimer A. Facing up to paternalism in research ethics. *Hastings Center Report* 2007;37(3):24-34..

Pearson SD, **Miller FG**, Emanuel EJ. Medicare's requirement for research participation as a condition for coverage: Is it ethical? *Journal of the American Medical Association* 2006;296:988-91.

Emanuel EJ, **Miller FG**. Money and distorted ethical judgments about research: Ethical assessment of the TeGenero TGN1412 trial. *American Journal of Bioethics* 2007;7(2):76-81.

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Joffe S, **Miller FG**. Rethinking risk-benefit assessment for phase I cancer trials. *Journal of Clinical Oncology* 2006;24:2987-90.

Buchanan D, **Miller FG**. A public health perspective on research ethics. *Journal of Medical Ethics* 2006;32:729-33 .

Miller FG, Kaptchuk TJ. Acupuncture trials and informed consent. *Journal of Medical Ethics* 2007;33:43-44.

Groopman L, **Miller FG**, Fins JJ. The patient's work. *Cambridge Quarterly of Healthcare Ethics* 2006;16:44-52. Reprinted in J. Pierce, G. Randels, eds., *Contemporary Bioethics: An Integrated Approach*, Oxford University Press, 2009.

Miller FG. Revisiting the Belmont Report: the ethical significance of the distinction between clinical research and medical care. American Philosophical Association, *Newsletter on Medicine and Philosophy* 2006;5(2):10-14.

Wendler D, **Miller FG**. Assessing research risks systematically: the net risks test. *Journal of Medical Ethics* 2007;33:481-6.

Miller FG, Wendler D. The relevance of empirical research in bioethics. *Schizophrenia Bulletin* 2006;32:37-41.

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Miller FG, Wendler D, Swartzman L. Deception in research on the placebo effect. *PLoS Medicine* 2005;2(9):e262.

Miller FG. Ethical issues in surgical research. *Thoracic Surgery Clinics* 2005;15:543-54.

Buchanan D, **Miller FG**. Justice and fairness in the Kennedy Krieger Institute lead paint study: the ethical justification for public health research on less expensive yet less effective interventions. *American Journal of Public Health* 2006;96:781-87.

MacKenzie R, **Miller FG**, Fins JJ. Justice and health care in rheumatic diseases. *HSS Journal*, 2005;1:58-63.

Miller FG, Brody H. Professional integrity in industry-sponsored clinical trials. *Academic Medicine* 2005;80:899-904.

Miller FG, Rosenstein DL. The nature and power of the placebo effect. *Journal of Clinical Epidemiology* 2006;59:331-35.

Litton P, **Miller FG**. A normative justification for distinguishing the ethics of clinical research from the ethics of medical care. *Journal of Law, Medicine & Ethics* 2005;33:566-74.

Brody H, **Miller FG**, Bogdan-Lovis E. Evidence-based medicine: watching out for its friends. *Perspectives in Biology and Medicine* 2005;48:570-84.

Buchanan D, **Miller FG**. Principles of early stopping of randomized trials for efficacy: a critique of equipoise and an alternative ethical framework. *Kennedy Institute of Ethics Journal* 2005;15:161-78.

Miller FG, Moreno JD. The state of research ethics: a tribute to John C. Fletcher. *Journal of Clinical Ethics* 2005;16:355-64.

Chen DT, . . . **Miller FG**, et al. Research with stored biological samples: What do research participants want? *Archives of Internal Medicine* 2005;165:652-55.

Miller FG. William James, faith, and the placebo effect. *Perspectives in Biology and Medicine* 2005;48:273-81.

Kaptchuk TJ, **Miller FG**. What is the best and most ethical model for the relationship between mainstream and alternative medicine: opposition, integration or pluralism? *Academic Medicine*, 2005;80:286-90.

Miller FG, Kaptchuk TJ. Sham procedures and the ethics of clinical trials. *Journal of the Royal Society of Medicine* 2004;97:576-78.

Raik BL, **Miller FG**, Fins JJ. Screening and cognitive impairment: ethics of forgoing mammography in older women. *Journal of the American Geriatrics Society* 2004;52:440-4.

Miller FG, Silverman HJ. The ethical relevance of the standard of care in the design of critical care trials. *American Journal of Respiratory and Critical Care Medicine*. 2004;169:562-64.

Miller FG, Emanuel EJ, Rosenstein DL, Straus SE. Ethical issues concerning research on complementary and alternative medicine. *JAMA* 2004;291:599-604.

Silverman HJ, **Miller FG**. Control group selection in critical care randomized controlled trials evaluating interventional strategies: an ethical assessment. *Critical Care Medicine* 2004;32:852-57.

Miller FG, Wendler D. Assessing the ethics of ethics research: a case study. *IRB*. 2004;26(2):9-12.

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Brody H, **Miller FG**. The clinician-investigator: unavoidable but manageable tension. *Kennedy Institute of Ethics Journal*. 2003;13:329-46.

Eachempati SR, **Miller FG**, Fins JJ. The surgical intensivist as mediator of end-of-life issues in the care of critically ill patients. *Journal of American College of Surgeons*. 2003;197:847-53.

Rosenstein DL, **Miller FG**. Ethical considerations in psychopharmacological research involving decisionally impaired subjects. *Psychopharmacology*. 2003;171:92-7.

Miller FG, Rosenstein DL. The therapeutic orientation to clinical trials. *New England Journal of Medicine*. 2003;348:1383-86.

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DiMichele D, **Miller FG**, Fins JJ. Gene therapy ethics and haemophilia: an inevitable therapeutic future? *Haemophilia*. 2003;9:145-52.

Miller FG. Clinical research with healthy volunteers: an ethical framework. *Journal of Investigative Medicine*. 2003;51 (Suppl)1:S2-5.

Miller FG, Wendler D, Wilfond B. When do the federal regulations allow placebo-controlled trials in children? *Journal of Pediatrics*. 2003;142:102-7.

Chen DT, **Miller FG**, Rosenstein DL. Ethical aspects of research into the etiology of autism. *Mental Retardation and Developmental Disabilities Research Reviews*. 2003;9:48-53.

Horng S, **Miller FG**. An ethical framework for the use of sham procedures in clinical trials. *Critical Care Medicine*. 2003;31(Suppl.):S126-S130.

Pace C, **Miller FG**, Danis M. Enrolling the uninsured in clinical trials: an ethical perspective. *Critical Care Medicine*. 2003;31(Suppl.):S121-S125.

Chen DT, **Miller FG**, Rosenstein DL. Clinical research and the physician-patient relationship. *Annals of Internal Medicine*. 2003;138:669-72.

Horng S, **Miller FG**. Is placebo surgery unethical? *New England Journal of Medicine*. 2002; 347:137-9.

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Chen DT, **Miller FG**, Rosenstein DL. Enrolling decisionally impaired adults in clinical research. *Medical Care*. 2002;40(supplement): V-20-V-29.

Charney DS, . . . **Miller FG**, et al. National Depressive and Manic-Depressive Association consensus statement on the use of placebo in clinical trials of mood disorders. *Archives of General Psychiatry*. 2002;59:262-70.

Miller FG, Shorr AF. Ethical assessment of industry-sponsored clinical trials: a case analysis. *Chest*. 2002;121:1337-42.

Miller FG, Brody H. What makes placebo-controlled trials unethical? *The American Journal of Bioethics*. 2002;2(2):3-9.

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Emanuel EJ, **Miller FG**. The ethics of placebo-controlled trials—a middle ground. *New England Journal of Medicine*. 2001;345:915-9. Reprinted in Emanuel EJ et al. eds., *Ethical and Regulatory Aspects of Clinical Research: Readings and Commentaries*, Baltimore: The Johns Hopkins University Press, 2003.

Rosenstein DL, **Miller FG**, Rubinow DR. A curriculum for teaching psychiatric research bioethics. *Biological Psychiatry*. 2001;50:802-8.

Miller FG, Brody H. The internal morality of medicine: an evolutionary perspective. *Journal of Medicine and Philosophy*. 2001;26:581-99.

Miller FG, Grady C. The ethical challenge of infection-inducing challenge experiments. *Clinical Infectious Diseases*. 2001;33:1028-33.

Fins JJ, **Miller FG**. Enrolling decisionally incapacitated subjects in neuropsychiatric research. *CNS Spectrums*. 2000;5(10):32-42.

Miller FG. Placebo-controlled trials in psychiatric research: an ethical perspective. *Biological Psychiatry*. 2000;47:707-16. Revised version reprinted in *The Economics of Neuroscience*, September 2000.

Miller FG, Brody H, Chung KC. Cosmetic surgery and the internal morality of medicine. *Cambridge Quarterly of Healthcare Ethics*. 2000;9:353-64. Reprinted in Mappes TA and DeGrazia D, eds. *Biomedical Ethics*, 6th ed., Cambridge University Press, 2006; in B. Schone-Seifert and D. Talbot, eds. *Enhancement: Die ethische Debatte*, Mentis, 2009 (translated into German); and in J. Pierce, G. Randels, eds. *Contemporary Bioethics: An Integrated Approach*, Oxford University Press, 2009.

Fins JJ, **Miller FG**. Clinical pragmatism, ethics consultation and the elderly patient. *Clinics in Geriatric Medicine*. 2000;16:71-81.

Miller FG, Fins JJ, Snyder L. Assisted suicide compared with refusal of treatment: a valid distinction? *Annals of Internal Medicine*. 2000;132:470-5. Reprinted in Snyder L, Caplan AL, eds. *Assisted Suicide: Finding Common Ground*, Indiana University Press, 2002.

Miller FG, Rosenstein DL. Independent capacity assessment: a critique. *BioLaw*. September-October 1999;11(9-10):S:432-439.

Miller FG, Shorr AF. Advertising for clinical research. *IRB*. 1999;21(5):1-4.

Fins JJ, **Miller FG**, Acres CA, et al. End-of-life decision-making in the hospital: current practice and future prospects. *Journal of Pain and Symptom Management*. 1999;17:6-15.

Miller FG, Rosenstein DL, DeRenzo EG. Professional integrity in clinical research. *Journal of the American Medical Association*. 1998;280:1449-54.

Miller FG, Rosenstein DL. Protocol review within the context of a research program. *IRB*. 1998;20(4):7-10.

Miller FG, Caplan AL, Fletcher JC. Dealing with dolly: inside the national bioethics advisory commission. *Health Affairs*. 1998;17:264-7.

Brody H, **Miller FG**. The internal morality of medicine: explication and application to managed care. *Journal of Medicine and Philosophy*. 1998;23:384-410.

Miller FG, Meier DE. Voluntary death: a comparison of terminal dehydration and physician-assisted suicide. *Annals of Internal Medicine*. 1998;128:559-62.

Miller FG, Rosenstein DL. Psychiatric symptom-provoking studies: an ethical appraisal. *Biological Psychiatry*. 1997;42:403-9. Reprinted in Emanuel EJ et al. eds., *Ethical and Regulatory Aspects of Clinical Research: Readings and Commentaries*, Baltimore: The Johns Hopkins University Press, 2003.

Fins JJ, Bacchetta MD, **Miller FG**. Clinical pragmatism: a method of moral problem solving. *Kennedy Institute of Ethics Journal*. 1997;7:129-45. Reprinted in McGee G, ed. *Pragmatic Bioethics*, Vanderbilt University Press, 1999.

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Miller FG, Brody H, Quill TE. Can physician-assisted suicide be regulated effectively? *Journal of Law, Medicine & Ethics*. 1996;24:225-32.

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Miller FG. Dedicatory Essay on John C. Fletcher. *Journal of Contemporary Health Law and Policy*. 1996;13:ix-xiv. Reprinted in Miller FG, ed., *Frontiers in Bioethics: Essays Dedicated to John C. Fletcher*, University Publishing Group, 2000.

Miller FG. Legalizing physician-assisted suicide by judicial decision: a critical appraisal. *BioLaw*. 1996;11(7-8):136-45..

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Commentaries and Editorials

Miller FG. The rationale for placebo-controlled trials: methodology and policy considerations. *American Journal of Bioethics* 2009;9(9):49-50.

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Miller FG, Fins JJ. Protecting vulnerable research subjects without unduly constraining neuropsychiatric research. *Archives of General Psychiatry*. 1999;56:701-02.

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Books

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Book Chapters

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Miller FG. Consent to Clinical Research. In Miller FG, Wertheimer A, eds.. *The Ethics of Consent: Theory and Practice*. New York: Oxford University Press, in press.

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Fletcher JC, **Miller FG**. The promise and perils of public bioethics. In Vanderpool HY, ed. *The Ethics of Research Involving Human Subjects: Facing the 21st Century*, University Publishing Group, 1996.

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Edited Journal Volumes

Miller FG, Veatch RM. Symposium on Equipoise and the Ethics of Clinical Trials. *Journal of Medicine and Philosophy*. 2007;32(2).

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Book Reviews

Miller FG. Review of *The Woman Who Decided to Die: Challenges and Choices at the Edges of Medicine*, by Ronald Munson, *New England Journal of Medicine*. 2009;360:2585.

Miller FG. Elegy for Iris: the ethics of narrative. American Philosophical Association, *Newsletter on Philosophy and Medicine*. 1999;99 (1):107-09.

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Miller FG. Therapeutic Misconception. *Hastings Center Report* 2008;38(2):6.

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Miller FG, Wendler D. Placebo research and the spirit of informed consent. *Psychosomatic Medicine* 2005;67:678.

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Miller FG, Lie RK. Acupuncture research and informed consent. *Pain* 2004;112:411.

Miller FG. Painful deception. *Science* 2004;304:1109-10.

Miller FG, Emanuel EJ, Rosenstein DL, Straus SE. Ethical issues in research in complementary and alternative medicine—reply. *JAMA* 2004;291:2193-94.

Miller FG. End-of-life care for patients with dementia. *New England Journal of Medicine* 2004;350:733.

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Miller FG, Shorr AF. Continued need for placebo in many cases, even when there is effective therapy. *Archives of Internal Medicine.* 2003;163:373.

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Miller FG, Rosenstein DL. Does rapid tryptophan depletion induce depressive relapse? *Neuropsychopharmacology*. 2001;25:614-5.

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Miller FG, Pickar D, Rosenstein DL. Addressing ethical issues in the psychiatric research literature. *Archives of General Psychiatry*. 1999;56:763-4.

Shorr AF, **Miller FG**. Psychotherapy for depression in diabetes. *Annals of Internal Medicine*. 1999;131:70.

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Miller FG. Re: The ethics of death-hastening or death-causing palliative analgesic administration. *Journal of Pain and Symptom Management*. 1997;14:2.

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Fins JJ, **Miller FG**. Hanging a morphine drips. *Journal of Palliative Care*. 1997;13:52.

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Caplan AL, **Miller FG**, Fletcher JC. Bioethics in Washington: yes, but how? *JAMA* 1994;272:1323.

Miller FG. Euthanasia: still open for debate. *Journal of Clinical Ethics*. 1992;3:247-8.

Miller FG. Importance of understanding suffering for clinical ethics. *Journal of Clinical Ethics*. 1991;2:290-1.

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Other Publications

Childress JF, **Miller FG**. In Memoriam: John C. Fletcher. *Hastings Center Report*. 2004;34(4):49.

Miller FG. John Fletcher, In Memorial. American Philosophical Association, Newsletter on Philosophy and Medicine. 2004;4(1).

PRESENTATIONS

“Informed Consent and Therapeutic Misconception,” International Association of Law and Mental Health, New York City, June 30, 2009.

“Placebo treatments in clinical practice: ethical issues,” George Washington University Medical School, April 8, 2009.

“Research Ethics at the NIH,” Global Alliance of Biomedical Ethics Centers Project, Tokyo, Japan, March 13, 2009.

“Standard of Care and the Ethics of Study Design,” IMPAACT Leadership Retreat, Division of AIDS, NIAID, NIH, December 12, 2008.

“Facing up to deception in placebo research,” The Placebo Effect: Satellite symposium of the X11 World Congress on Pain, Copenhagen, August 15, 2008.

“Placebo treatments in clinical practice: ethical issues,” X11 World Congress on Pain, Glasgow, August 18, 2008.

“Ethical Issues in CAM Clinical Trials,” National Center for Complementary and Alternative Medicine, Grantsmanship Workshop, Rockville, MD, June 5, 2008.

“Epidemiological and Health Services Research without Consent,” Medical Ethics Seminar, Division of Medical Ethics, Department of Public Health, Weill Medical College of Cornell University, March 6, 2008.

“Therapeutic Orientation to Clinical Trials,” Advanced Research Ethics, PRIM&R Annual HRPP Conference, Boston, MA 12/1/07.

“Therapeutic Orientation to Clinical Trials,” NIH Human Subjects Research Ethics Course, October 3, 2007.

“Don’t Look, Don’t Tell, Why Not?” conference on Managing Incidental Findings in Human Subjects Research, University of Minnesota, May 1, 2007.

“Deception, Respect for Persons, and Informed Consent,” retreat for Institutional Review Board of the Intramural Research Program, National Human Genome Research Institute, March 19, 2007.

“Coverage Conditional on Research: An Ethical Perspective,” workshop on Ethical Considerations for Post-marketing Evaluations of Pharmaceuticals,” sponsored by Health Canada, The Canadian Institutes of Health Research, and The Manitoba Centre for Health Policy, Toronto, Canada, March 5, 2007.

“Deception, Respect for Persons, and Informed Consent,” RAND Corporation, conference on Ethical Principles in Social-Behavioral Research on Terrorism, Arlington, VA January 10, 2007.

“Against Clinical Equipoise,” PRIM&R Annual HRPP Conference, Washington, DC, November 16, 2006.

“Therapeutic Orientation to Clinical Trials,” Ethics Grand Rounds, Dana-Farber Cancer Institute, Harvard School of Medicine, October 16, 2006.

“Facing up to Paternalism in Research Ethics,” Division of Medical Ethics, Harvard Medical School, October 16, 2006.

“Data Safety and Monitoring Boards: An Ethical Perspective,” Indo-U.S. Workshop on Bioethics in Clinical Research,” New Delhi, India, June 21, 2006.

“The Therapeutic Misconception and Informed Consent,” Indo-U.S. Workshop on Bioethics in Clinical Research,” New Delhi, India, June 22, 2006.

“Evaluating the Therapeutic Misconception,” panel on Therapeutic Misconception in Clinical Research, American Psychiatric Association, May 22, 2006.

“Deception in Clinical Research: the Challenge to Informed Consent,” Medical Ethics Seminar, Division of Medical Ethics, Department of Public Health, Weill Medical College of Cornell University, May 11, 2006.

“Therapeutic Orientation to Clinical Trials,” University of Marburg Comprehensive Cancer Center, March 15, 2006.

“Distinguishing the Ethics of Clinical Research from the Ethics of Medical Care,” Panel on The Belmont Report, American Philosophical Association, December 29, 2005.

“Ethics of Placebo-Controlled Trials,” Human Subjects Research Course, National Institutes of Health, October 15, 2008; October 10, 2007; October 11, 2006; November 2, 2005.

“Distinguishing the Ethics of Clinical Research from the Ethics of Medical Care,” Panel on The Belmont Report, American Society for Bioethics and the Humanities, October 22, 2005.

“The Therapeutic Orientation to Clinical Trials,” University of Maryland School of Medicine, June 16, 2005.

“Deception in Clinical Research on the Placebo Effect,” Osher Institute, Harvard Medical School, May 24, 2005.

“Deception in Clinical Research: The Case of Experiments to Investigate the Placebo Effect,” University of New Mexico, April 14, 2005.

“Data Safety and Monitoring Boards: An Ethical Perspective,” AMANET/NIH Advanced Ethics Workshop, Zanzibar, Tanzania, December 1, 2004.

“The Ethics of Medical Research with Human Subjects,” Cedar Lane Unitarian Church, Chevy Chase, Maryland, October 17, 2004.

“The Ethics of Placebo-Controlled Trials,” Quorum IRB retreat, Seattle, Washington (by telephone), October 2, 2004.

“Professional Integrity in Industry-Sponsored Trials,” Aventis Editorial Forum, Bridgewater, New Jersey, October 1, 2004.

“Ethical Framework for Randomized Controlled Trials,” National Institute of Aging conference, “From Bench to Bedside: Estrogen as a Case Study,” September 29, 2004.

“Deception in Placebo Research,” Human Subjects Research Ethics Board Retreat, University of Western Ontario, June 8, 2004.

“The Ethics of Placebo Surgery,” Society for Clinical Trials Annual Meeting, New Orleans, May 26, 2004.

“William James and Medical Ethics,” Bioethics Seminar, Division of Medical Ethics, Cornell University Medical College, March 25, 2004.

“Is ‘Faith Healing’ Compatible with Scientific Medicine? The Ethics of Placebo Therapy,” Placebo Working Group, Osher Institute, Harvard Medical School, December 18, 2003.

“Kant and Bioethics,” Bioethics Seminar, Division of Medical Ethics, Cornell University Medical College, December 12/4/03.

“The Therapeutic Orientation to Clinical Trials,” at The Ethical Conduct of Clinical Research Involving Critically Ill Subjects in North America Conference, American Thoracic Society, November 21, 2003.

“Commentary on a Complex Trial Design,” Inter-Institute Bioethics Interest Group, National Institutes of Health, November 3, 2003.

“Professional Integrity in Clinical Research,” Key Plenary Conference, XXI Biomedical Research National Congress, Monterrey, Mexico, October 23, 2003.

“Placebo-controlled Trials in Children: Ethical and Regulatory Considerations,” North American Cystic Fibrosis Conference, Anaheim, CA, October 16, 2003.

“The Ethics of Placebo Surgery,” Conference on “Placebo—Its Action and Place in Health Research Today,” The Medical University of Warsaw, Warsaw, Poland, April 13, 2003.

“The Ethics of Sham Surgery,” Alumni Reunion, Clinical Research Training Program, National Institutes of Health, October 5, 2002.

“The Ethics of Placebo-controlled trials,” Collegium Internationale Neuro-Psychopharmacologicum, Montreal, Canada, June 25, 2002.

“Assessing Decisionmaking Capacity in Psychiatric Research,” Society of Biological Psychiatry, Philadelphia, PA, May 16, 2002.

“Clinical Research with Healthy Volunteers,” American Federation for Medical Research,” Baltimore, MD, April 13, 2002.

“The Ethics of Placebo-Controlled Trials,” Society of Behavioral Medicine, Washington, DC, April 6, 2002.

“The Ethics of Assessing Decisionmaking Capacity in CNS Research,” CNS Clinical Trials and Drug Development, Philadelphia, PA, March 19, 2002.

“The Ethics of Placebo-Controlled Trials in Psychiatric Research,” CNS Clinical Trials and Drug Development, Philadelphia, PA, March 18, 2002.

“The Ethics of Randomized Clinical Trials,” National Institute of Dental and Craniofacial Research, Bethesda, MD, December 12, 2001.

“The Ethics of Placebo-Controlled Trials,” National Institutes of Health, Ethical and Regulatory Aspects of Human Subjects Research, Bethesda, MD, November 14, 2001.

“The Rationale for Independent Capacity Assessment,” American Society for Bioethics and Humanities, Nashville, TN, October 25, 2001.

“Addressing Ethical Issues in the Medical Research Literature,” American Society for Bioethics and Humanities, Nashville, TN, October 28, 2001.

“The Ethics of Placebo-Controlled Trials,” Dalhousie University, Halifax, Canada, Workshop on Placebo Controls in Clinical Trials, September 24, 2001.

“The Ethical Challenge of Psychiatric Challenge Studies,” Max-Planck Institute for Psychiatry, Munich, Germany, June 27, 2001.

“Ethics of Placebo-Controlled Trials in Psychiatry,” New Clinical Drug Evaluation Unit, Phoenix, Arizona, May 30, 2001

“Placebo-controlled Trials in Psychiatric Research: An Ethical Perspective,” American Academy of Pharmaceutical Physicians, Baltimore, MD, October 30, 2000.

“Ethics of Randomized Clinical Trials,” National Cancer Institute, Fundamentals of Clinical Trials, October 14, 2000.

“Defining the Ethical Issues in Randomized Clinical Trials,” Society of Surgical Oncology Annual Cancer Symposium, New Orleans, Louisiana, March 17, 2000.

“Placebo-controlled Trials in Psychiatric Research: An Ethical Perspective,” Grand Rounds in Psychiatry, Cornell University Medical School, January 12, 2000.

“The Ethical Challenge of Human Challenge Models,” National Institute of Allergy and Infectious Diseases, Development of a Standardized *Helicobacter pylori* Human Challenge Model Suitable for Studies of Pathogenesis and Vaccine Efficacy, November 30, 1999.

“Professional Integrity in Psychiatric Research,” NIMH Fellows Seminar, May 25, 1999.

“Advertising in Clinical Research,” NIH IRB bioethics consultants, April, 27, 1999.

“Ethical Issues in Psychiatric Research: Placebos and Drug Washouts,” NIMH Fellows Seminar, July 28, 1998.

"Professional Integrity in Clinical Research," paper (co-authored with D.L. Rosenstein and E.G. DeRenzo), NIH Department of Clinical Bioethics Journal Club, April 22, 1998.

"Safeguards for Physician-Assisted Suicide, Fair Oaks Hospital, Fairfax Virginia, March 25, 1998.

"Professional Integrity in Clinical Research," Kennedy Institute of Ethics Seminar for Scholars and Fellows, February 10, 1998.

"The Ethical Challenge of Challenge Studies," Center for Bioethics, University of Pennsylvania, December 5, 1997.

"Clinical Pragmatism and Reform of Clinical Pragmatism," with J.J. Fins, The Joint Meeting of the American Association of Bioethics, Society for Bioethics Consultation, and Society for Health and Human Values, Baltimore, MD, November 7, 1997.

Comments on draft legislation concerning research with decisionally incapacitated individuals developed by Maryland Attorney General's Research Working Group, at conference sponsored by University of Maryland School of Law, May 28, 1997.

"Voluntary Death by Terminal Dehydration Versus Physician-Assisted Suicide," AMA-MSS Sectional Conference, University of Maryland School of Medicine, February 22, 1997.

"Voluntary Death by Terminal Dehydration," paper (co-authored with Diane Meier) presented at Kennedy Institute of Ethics Seminar for Scholars and Fellows, February 11, 1997.

"Regulating Physician-Assisted Suicide: The Oregon Referendum, The Circuit Court Opinions, and the Future," Death with Dignity Leaders' Forum, San Francisco, April 28, 1996.

"A Communitarian Approach to Physician-Assisted Death," paper presented at Kennedy Institute of Ethics Seminar for Scholars and Fellows, February 20, 1996.

Member of panel on Physician-Assisted Death, Metropolitan Washington Bioethics Network, January 27, 1996.

"A Communitarian Approach to Physician-Assisted Death," Death with Dignity Leaders' Forum, Seattle, Washington, January 21, 1996.

"Reconstruction of Hospital Care for Dying Patients," The New York Hospital Medical Ethics Committee, December 13, 1995

Member of panel discussing cases concerning ethics of medical research at Tri-Institutional Ethics Course: Sloan-Kettering Institute, Cornell University Medical College, and Rockefeller University, January 7, 1997 and October 31, 1995.

"Regulating Physician-Assisted Death: Oregon and Beyond," University of Maryland Medical System, Medical Humanities Hour, June 8, 1995.

"Regulating Physician-Assisted Death," Martha Jefferson Hospital, Ethics Committee Educational Forum, Charlottesville, Virginia, April 12, 1995.

"The Regulation of Physician-Assisted Death," Georgetown University Bioethics Colloquium, December 13, 1994.

Keynote Speaker, Forum on Physician-Assisted Death, The Memorial Society of Maryland, November 19, 1994.

"The Limits of Justified Physician-Assisted Death, " American Society of Law, Medicine & Ethics 1994 annual meeting, October 7, 1994.

"Regulation of Physician-Assisted Death," Hemlock Society of the National Capital Area, November 14, 1993.

"The Case for Legalized Euthanasia," Fairfax Hospital, Annual Ethics Conference: Euthanasia Pros and Cons, April 27, 1993.

"Safeguards to Prevent Abuse in Legalized Euthanasia," The Emory University Program on Quality of Life, Symposium: Death with Dignity: Is Palliative Care Enough?, February 13, 1993.

"The Case for Legalized Euthanasia," The American Medical Student Association Annual Convention, March 21, 1992.

PEER REVIEWS

The New England Journal of Medicine
Journal of the American Medical Association
Annals of Internal Medicine
The Journal of General Internal Medicine
The American Journal of Medicine
Archives of General Psychiatry
Biological Psychiatry
The American Journal of Psychiatry
The Hastings Center Report
Milbank Quarterly
The Journal of Medicine and Philosophy
The Journal of Clinical Ethics
Cancer Control
The Lancet
Pediatrics
IRB
Theoretical Medicine and Bioethics
American Journal of Bioethics
The Journal of Medical Ethics
The American Journal of Respiratory and Critical Care Medicine
Perspectives in Biology and Medicine

Kennedy Institute of Ethics Journal
Clinical Trials
Lancet Neurology
Canadian Medical Association Journal
Social Science & Medicine
CNS Drugs
Journal of Clinical Oncology
Journal of Clinical Epidemiology
Intensive Care Medicine
Accountability in Research
Drug Discovery Today
Biomed Central: Health Services Research
Clinical Pharmacology & Therapeutics
Journal of Psychosomatic Research

ADJUNCT POSITIONS

2003- Associate Professor of Public Health, Division of Medical Ethics, Department of Public Health, Weill Medical College.

1998- Adjunct Associate Professor of Medical Ethics in Psychiatry, Cornell University Medical College

FELLOWSHIPS

2002- Fellow, Hastings Center

2001- Faculty Affiliate, Kennedy Institute of Ethics

1994-2001 Senior Research Fellow, Kennedy Institute of Ethics

EDITORIAL BOARDS

2003-2009 *American Journal of Bioethics*

BOARD MEMBERSHIPS

1996-1997 Board of Directors, Choice in Dying, New York, NY

1995-1997 Board of Directors, Death with Dignity Education Center, San Mateo, CA

OTHER PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITIES

1997-1998 University of Pennsylvania, Center for Bioethics, Assisted Suicide Panel

PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATIONS

American Philosophical Association

American Society for Bioethics and Humanities