

CURRICULUM VITAE

DAN W. BROCK

e-mail: dbrock@cc.nih.gov

CURRENT POSITION

Senior Scientist (2002 --)

Head, Section on Public Health (2002 --)

Warren Magnuson Clinical Center

National Institutes of Health, Bethesda, Maryland, U.S.A.

EDUCATION

Ph.D. (Philosophy) - 1970

Columbia University

Dissertation: "Authority, Morality and the Possibilities of Unanimity in Political Decision-making," directed by Robert Paul Wolff

New York University Graduate School of Business,
1961-1963; no degree

B.A. (Economics) - 1960

Cornell University

OTHER AND PREVIOUS ACADEMIC POSITIONS

COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY

Preceptor, September 1966 - January 1969.

BROWN UNIVERSITY:

Assistant Professor of Philosophy, July 1969 - June 1975.

Associate Professor of Philosophy, July 1975 - June 1981.

Chair, Department of Philosophy, 1980-86.

Professor of Philosophy, July 1981 - 1991

Professor of Human Values in Medicine, July 1986 – 1991

Professor of Philosophy and Biomedical Ethics, 1991 – 2002

Director, Center for Biomedical Ethics, 1991 – 2002

University Professor, 1994 – 1997

Charles C. Tillinghast, Jr. University Professor 1997 – 2002

Principal Department Service--Brown University
Colloquium Director, 1970-71.

Member, Placement Committee, 1971-72, 1973-74 through 1975-76.

Undergraduate Concentration Advisor, Ethics and Political Philosophy
Concentration, 1971-72 through 1975-76; 1988-1991

Director of Graduate Studies, 1973-74 through 1975-76.

Executive Officer, 1976-1980; 1986-89

Chair, Curriculum Committee 1976-1986.

Member, Committee on Teaching Evaluation, 1977-78.

Acting Department Chair, Spring 1978; Spring 1989.

Department Chair, 1980-86.

Freshman Advisor, several years.

Also service on numerous search, evaluation, screening, graduate admission,
promotion and other committees.

Principal University Service-- Brown University
Secretary, 1971-72. Concentration Committee on Public Policymaking, 1971-72
through 1973-74.

Chair, Program in Biomedical Ethics 1974-75 through 1978-79; Member 2/72 –

Associate Faculty Fellow 1977-78 - 1979-80.

Liaison Officer, Danforth Foundation 1978-79.

Fellow, Wayland Collegium, 1982- ; Executive Committee, 1986-1991

Member, Institutional Review Board, 1984 – 2000, Spring 1990; **Chair** 1995 – 2000 (Reviews all research at Brown involving human subjects for conformity to federal guidelines.)

Concentration Advisor, Biomedical Ethics, 1993 –

Faculty Fellow, Royce Fellows Program, 1996 – 1998

Member, Executive Committee, Center for Law and Liberal Education, 8/77-12/85.

Member, Committee on Concentrations of the Educational Policy Committee. 1/71-6/72;

Member, Ad Hoc Committee on Corporate Responsibility in Investment Policies, 1978-79.

Member, Committee on Human Values in Medicine, Program in Medicine, 2/79-6/81; 12/82-89.

Member, Committee on Nominations 2/79-1/81.

Member, Curriculum Review Committee 12/82-9/84.

Member, Evaluation Committee, Center on Race and Ethnicity, 1988.

Member, Planning Committee, Center in Public Policy and American Institutions, 10/83-5/84.

Member, Medical Council, 1986-1990.

Participant, Provost's Seminar on issues in higher education, Spring 1990.

Member, Ad-hoc Grievance Committee, appointed by Dean of Research, 1992.

Member, Search Committee for Chair, Department of Surgery, Brown University and Rhode Island Hospital, 1992.

Member, Committee on Medical Faculty Appointments, 1993-94.

Member, Biomedical Faculty Council, 1993 -.

Member, Special Studies Advisory Committee, 1995 –

Member, Problem Resolution Committee, 1995 – 1999

Member, University Research Council, 1995 –

Member, Literature in Medicine Conference Planning Committee, 1997

Member, LCME Accreditation Planning Committee, 1997

Member, Ability Eight Assessment Committee, Medical School, 1998 –

Member, Advisory Committee on University Planning 2000 – 2001.

Lectures:

Brown Alumni Seminars (several times); Brown Commencement Forum; Chaplain's Colloquium; Chaplain's Dinner; Freshman Week Colloquium (several times); Issues forums; Bio-medical Ethics Panel Discussions; Bio-medical Ethics Conference Commentator (several times); Dean's Convocation Lecture; Brown Political Philosophy Group; Brown Learning Community; Law and Society Program; Human Values in Medicine Study Group; Provost's Colloquium; Points of Compass.

CURRENT BOARDS AND OTHER POSITIONS

Member, National Advisory Board:

"Communities of Color and Genetics Policy Project," funded by National Institutes of Health, University of Michigan School of Public Health, 1999 –

Member, Advisory Committee on Ethical, Legal and Social Issues in Human Genetics, World Health Organization, 2000 -

Member, American Medical Association Expert Advisory Board on Genetic Testing Website, 1998 -.

Invited participating Speaker, American Medical Association Education for Physicians on End--of-Life Care Project, 1998 –

The Hastings Center

- Co-Chair of Council of Fellows, 1998 –
- Board of Directors, 1998 --

Member, Planning Group for Project on Public Policy and Health, National Council of State Legislatures, 1999 -

American Society for Bioethics and Humanities:

Member, Committee on Professional Rights 1999 -

Member, Research Project on Disability, Genetic Testing, and Quality-of-Life Assessment, Institute for Philosophy and Public Policy, University of Maryland, funded by the National Center for Human Genome Research of the National Institutes of Health, 1999 -

EDITORIAL POSITIONS

BOARD OF EDITORS--PROFESSIONAL JOURNALS:

Philosophy and Phenomenological Research, 1982 –

International Journal of Applied Philosophy, 1982 –

Journal of Medicine and Philosophy (Editorial Advisory Board), 1984 –

Public Affairs Quarterly, 1986-1989

Kennedy Institute Journal of Ethics, 1990-

Ethics, 1993-

Journal of Health Politics, Policy, and Law, 1993 – 2000.

Medical Humanities Review, 1997 –

Health Care Analysis, 1999-

American Journal of Bioethics, 2000 –

Developing World Bioethics, 2000 –

Population Health Metrics, 2002 –

Cost-Effectiveness and Resource Allocation, 2002 –

OTHER EDITORIAL POSITIONS:

Consulting Editor, Encyclopedia of Philosophy: Supplement, 1993 - 1996.

Editor, Health Care Ethics section, Yearbook in Health Care Management (published annually) 1989-1993

Editor, Section on Applied Ethics, Stanford Encyclopedia of Philosophy (online) 2000-

Series in Clinical Medical Ethics, D. Reidel Publishing, 1985-

Encyclopedia of Bioethics, 2nd Ed. (Editorial Advisory Board) 1993-1998.

Series in Philosophy and Public Policy, Cambridge University Press, 1987-

REFEREE OF MANUSCRIPTS AND GRANT PROPOSALS:

Ethics (many times)

Public Affairs Quarterly (many times)

Social Theory and Practice (several times)

Applied Philosophy (several times)

Policy Studies Quarterly

Nous (several times)

Journal of Ethics (twice)

Philosophy and Phenomenological Research (several times)

Philosophical Papers

Milbank Memorial Quarterly: Health and Society (several times)

New England Journal of Medicine (many times)

Journal of the American Medical Association (many times)

Annals of Internal Medicine (many times)

Journal of Medicine and Philosophy (many times)

Journal of Health Politics, Policy, and Law (several times)

Hastings Center Report (many times)

LAW, MEDICINE AND HEALTH CARE

Medical Humanities Review

Bioethics (many times)
Kennedy Institute Journal of Ethics (several times)
Gerontologist (several times)
Journal of Clinical Ethics (several times)
Health Affairs
Women and Health
Omega
Archives of Internal Medicine
Journal of Business Ethics
Encyclopedia of Bioethics, 2nd Edition
Encyclopedia of Applied Ethics
Journal of Law, Medicine, and Ethics (several times)
Jurimetrics
Archives of General Psychiatry
Pharmacoeconomics and Outcomes Research
Social Sciences Research Council of Canada
Harvard University Press (several times)
Oxford University Press (many times)
Cambridge University Press (many times)
Columbia University Press
Yale University Press
University of Massachusetts Press
University of Pittsburgh Press

Duke University Press

.Prentice-Hall (several times)

St. Martins Press

D. Reidel Publishing

Mayfield Publishing

Johns Hopkins University Press

Temple University Press

Blackwells

John Wiley and Sons

National Endowment for the Humanities - Program Division; Education Division;

Research Division (many times)

National Institutes of Health

National Cancer Institute

Robert Wood Johnson Foundation

Office of Technology Assessment, U.S. Congress

Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council of Canada

North Atlantic Treaty Organization

American College of Physicians

PAST BOARDS AND OTHER POSITIONS

Member, Ethics Working Group, White House Task Force on National Health Care Reform, 1993.

Staff Philosopher, President's Commission for the Study of Ethical Problems in Medicine and Biomedical and Behavioral Research, 1981-1982.

COMMITTEE MEMBERSHIPS - NATIONAL AND INTERNATIONAL

Member, Philosophy Advisory Committee on Access to Health Care (1979-82)

Consultant (1982), President's Commission for the Study of Ethical Problems in Medicine and Biomedical and Behavioral Research.

Member, American Philosophical Association, Committee on Philosophy and Medicine, July 1983-86; 1992-1995.

Member, Institute of Medicine, Committee on Evaluation of Poliomyelitis Vaccine, 1987-88.

Member, Ethics Advisory Committee, American Academy of Forensic Sciences, 1987-1995.

Member, Delegation of six American philosophers in IREX exchange meeting with Soviet philosophers and physicians on issues of death and dying. Moscow and Tbilisi, Soviet Union, September 1988.

Member, Bioethics Joint Study Section, National Institutes of Health and National Center for Human Genome Research, 1990.

Chair, Faculty Association, Society for Health and Human Values, 1992-93.

Consultant, National Human Subjects Protections Review Panel of National Institutes of Health AIDS Advisory Committee, 1992-1996.

Member, Consultant Working Group, National Advisory Board for Ethics in Reproduction, 1993-1997.

American Association of Bioethics:

Member of Working Group to establish, 1990-1993.

Executive Board Member, 1993-

Co-Chair, Program Committee, First Annual Meeting, 1994

President, 1995-1996;

Past President, 1996-97.

Member, Institute of Medicine, Committee to Study Priorities for Vaccine Development, 1995 –1999.

Member, American Philosophical Association, Program Advisory Committee, 1995 - 1999

American Society for Bioethics and Humanities:
Founding Board Member 1997 – 1998.

Member, Finance Committee, 1999 - 2000.

Member, Task Force on End of Life Care, American Society for Clinical Oncology, 1997 – 1999.

Member, American Association of Bioethics Representative on the Negotiating Team to Consolidate the American Association of Bioethics, The Society for Health and Human Values, and the Society for Bioethics Consultations, 1996 - 97.

Member, Task Force on Bioethics Consultation of the Society for Health and Human Values and the Society for Bioethics Consultation, 1996 – 1998.

Consultant on Genome Technology and Reproduction: Values in Public Policy Project, University of Michigan School of Public Health, 1996 – 1998.

Member, Fairness and Goodness Project of Global Programme for Evidence on Health Policy, World Health Organization, 1999 – 2000.

Member, Advisory Committee on Organ Transplantation, United States Department of Health and Human Services, 2001-2002

Member, Society for Health and Human Values/Society for Bioethics Consultation Task Force on Standards for Clinical Medical Ethics Consultation 1994 – 1998.

Member, New England Cancer Genetics Working Group, 1994 – 1998.

Member, Project Advisory Council, "Medical Ethics and Experiential Learning: Improving Future Physicians' Clinical Competency," 1995 – 1997.

Co-organizer and drafter of Amicus Curiae Brief to U.S. Supreme Court in support of decisions overturning state prohibitions of physician-assisted suicide, 1996.

Consultant: "Medical Ethics and Experiential Learning: Improving Future Physicians' Clinical Competency," funded by Charles Culpepper Foundation, 1995 - 1997.

Member, National Advisory Board:
"Genetic Technology and Reproduction: Values and Public Policy," funded by National Institutes of Health, University of Michigan School of Public Health, 1996 – 1998.

Member, Hastings Center convened group to evaluate Oregon rationing plan with Oregon health policy planners, 1991.

COMMITTEE MEMBERSHIPS - RHODE ISLAND

Member, Ad-hoc Sub-committee to review Rhode Island Mental Health Treatment Act, R.I. Governors Council on Mental Health, 1984-87.

Member, Ethics Committee, Rhode Island Hospital, 1985-87; 1990-2002.

Member, Ethics Committee, Miriam Hospital, 1986-2002.

Member, Miriam Hospital HIV Task Force, 1987 -1992.

Member, Hospital Association of Rhode Island AIDS Task Force, 1987-1989.

Consultant/Participant, Rhode Island Hospital AIDS Clinic, 1987-1990.

Member, Informed Consent Review Committee, Multi-site research project on psychosurgery for Obsessive-Compulsive Disorder, Butler Hospital, 1993-4.

Member, Committee to Evaluate HIV Infected Health Care Professionals, Rhode Island Department of Health, 1993 – 1998.

Organizer and Director of Southeastern New England Ethics Committee Network 1994 – 1998.

Member, Rhode Island Children's Access Program Advisory Committee, Rhode Island Department of Health, 1995 – 1998.

Member, HIV Advisory Committee, Rhode Island Department of Health, 1995 -2000.

PAST POSITIONS

Consultant and a principal participant in projects funded by the Rhode Island Committee on the Humanities:

- "Nursing and the Humanities," 1977-1978.
- "Watershed," 1978- 1980.
- "Adult Protective Services," 1980.
- "Litigation," 1988-89.
- "Literature and Medicine," 1995 - 1997.

Member of Hastings Center Research Projects:

- The Regulation of Drugs: Medical and Health Models, funded by the National

Science Foundation, 1980 - 1981.

- Development and publication of Guidelines for the Termination of Treatment and Care of the Dying, together with accompanying case book, 1985-87.
- Deinstitutionalization, 1987-88.
- Setting Health Care Priorities, 1989-91.
- Setting Priorities in Mental Health Care, 1991- 1996.
- Implementing the Patient Self-Determination Act, 1991-92.
- On the Prospect of Technologies Aimed at the Enhancement of Human Beings, 1995 – 1998.
- Hospice Values and End of life Care 1999 –
- Crafting Tools for Public Discussion About Behavioral Genetics, 1999 –

Faculty Member, NEH Summer Institutes:

- "Moral Philosophy and Nursing Ethics," Medford, MA, June 1983.
- "Human Action," Lincoln, NE, July 1984.

Symposium Chair:

- American Philosophical Association, Eastern Division Meetings, Dec. 1987.
- Society for Health and Human Values Annual Meeting, November 1989.
- Institute of Medicine Conference on AIDS and Drug Regulation, 1990.
- Second World Congress, International Association of Bioethics, 1994.
- First Annual Meeting, American Association of Bioethics, 1994.
- Third World Congress, International Association of Bioethics, 1996.

Invited Working Conference participant:

- Ethics and Economics of Charity, Liberty Fund Symposium, San Diego. CA, March 1987.
- Liberty and Responsibility in Health Care Systems, Liberty Fund Symposium, Houston Texas, December 1991.
- Genes, Liberty, and Responsibility, Liberty Fund Symposium, Tucson AZ, December 2000.

Co-Chair AIDS Section, Rhode Island Public Affairs forums, 1988.

Co-Discussion Leader, Group convened by RI Director of Health on justice and health care for the elderly, 1988.

Invited Policy Reviewer:

- American Nursing Association Center for Bioethics, 1991.
- American Bar Association, Committee on Legal Affairs and the Elderly, 1991.
- American College of Physicians, Ethics Manual, 1992.
- Office of Technology Assessment, U.S. Congress, 1993.

Principal Panelist:

- PBS Frontline/Health Quarterly on Physician-Assisted Suicide and Euthanasia, March 1993.
- Debates/Debates, PBS show on Physician-Assisted Suicide, September 1996.
- Channel 10 Rhode Island Program, "Talking Business", on health care reform, August 1993.
- William Buckley's Firing Line, 1997.
- "The Power of Ideas," PBS, 2002.

Promotion and Tenure Review:

University of California-Riverside; University of North Carolina-Greensboro; Virginia Commonwealth University; University of Wisconsin-Madison; Hamilton College; University of South Carolina (twice); Dept. of Medicine, UCLA School of Medicine; George Washington University Medical Center; Institute of Policy Sciences and Public Affairs, Duke University; Southern Illinois University School of Medicine; University of Kentucky; University of Illinois at Chicago (twice); University of Kansas; Brandeis University; University of Toronto, Department of Psychiatry; University of Chicago School of Medicine (twice); Michigan State University; University of Utah; Georgetown University (three times); State University of New York at Buffalo; Harvard University Medical School; University of Indiana School of Public Service; MacAlester College; University of Iowa Medical School; Princeton University; Notre Dame University (twice); University of Rochester Medical School; Johns Hopkins University, University of San Francisco, University of Pittsburgh School of Medicine; University of Illinois; Northeastern University.

External Reviewer of Philosophy Department, University of Tennessee at Knoxville; Center for Applied Ethics, University of Colorado at Boulder.

Advisory Committee on Health Research, World Health Organization:

Commissioned to write ethics section of report on Genomics and World Health, 2001-2002.

AWARDS AND HONORS

Columbia University Fellowship: 1965-66.

New York State Regents College Teaching Fellowship: 1966-67, 1967-68.

Brown University Summer Fellowship: 1970, 1971, 1972.

Work in Program in Bio-Medical Ethics supported under grants from the Ittleson Family Foundation (1973-76) and the Commonwealth Fund (1976-79).

M.A. ad eundem, Brown University, 1978.

Brown University Incentive Grant to develop Foundations Course - Freedom and Human Behavior: Summer 1979.

Rhode Island Committee for the Humanities, Grant for Scholar in Residence in Biomedical Ethics appointment in Dept. of Medicine, Rhode Island Hospital, May 1985-Jan. 1986.

The Hastings Center

- Elected Fellow 1986

Study Section, Ethical, Legal and Social Issues Program, National Center for Human Genome Research, National Institutes of Health, 1990.

Fellow, Program in Ethics and the Professions, Harvard University, 1991-92.

Fellow, Division of Medical Ethics, Harvard Medical School, 1991-92.

President, Rhode Island Philosophical Society, 1991-92.

Chair, Faculty Association, Society for Health and Human Values, 1992-93.

Executive Board Member, American Association of Bioethics, 1993-97.

President, American Association for Bioethics 1995-96.

Co- Investigator, "The Human Genome Initiative and Limits of Ethical Theory," 8/1993-8/1995; Ethical, Legal, and Social Implications Branch; National Center for Human Genome Research, National Institutes of Health; \$413,965.

Appointed University Professor, Brown University, 1994-

John P. McGovern Award from Association of Academic Health Centers for "distinguished contributions to the health sciences," 1995.

Charles C. Tillinghast, Jr. University Professor, Brown University, 1997 -

Founding Board Member, American Society for Bioethics and Humanities.

Eleventh James Wilbur Award for "Extraordinary Contributions to the Appreciation and Advancement of Human Values," Society for Value Inquiry, 2002.

Finalist, World Technology Network Award for Ethics, 2002.

VISITING PROFESSORSHIPS

Visiting Associate Professor of Philosophy, University of Michigan, Summer 1976.

TEACHING EXPERIENCE

UNDERGRADUATE COURSES TAUGHT:

“Foundations of the Democratic State”

“Problems of Philosophy”

“Ethical Theory”

“Political Ideologies”

“Moral Problems”

“Social Ethics”

“Moral Theories” (Spring and Fall 2000)

“Political Philosophy”

“Public Policymaking”

“Ethical Issues in the Field of Mental Health”

“Freedom and Human Behavior” (Interdisciplinary "Foundations" course)

“Justice, Resource Prioritization and Health Care Rationing”

GRADUATE SEMINARS TAUGHT:

“The Problem of Political Obligation”

“Utilitarianism”

“Philosophy of Social Science”

“John Rawls' A Theory of Justice”

“Ethical Theory”

“Normative Ethics”

“Social Justice”

“Absolutist Moral Theories”

“Moral Rights”

“Consequentialism”

“Derek Parfit's Reasons and Persons”

“Taking Life and Saving Life”

“Philosophical Theories of the Good for Persons”

“Can Morality Be Rationally Justified?”

“Recent Work in Normative Ethical Theory”

MEDICAL TEACHING:

Brown University Program in Medicine: 1986 –
Ethics Rounds in Medicine, Surgery, Pediatrics, Psychiatry, OB-GYN, Family Medicine, and Community Health Clerkships

Brown-affiliated Residency Programs in Medicine, Family Medicine and Psychiatry, at several Brown-affiliated hospitals.

Principal Instructor, Medical Ethics Curriculum, Division of General Internal Medicine Residency Training Program 1984 –

Regular Lecturer in Medical Ethics, Division of Nephrology, Rhode Island Hospital, 1986-88

Selective on "Ethical Issues in Medicine," Tufts University School of Medicine, January 1984, 1985.

Continuing Medical Education Course, "Ethical Issues in Medicine," Brown University Program in Medicine, October 1984.

Seminars in research ethics for graduate students in Federal Training Grant Programs in several Brown departments 1992-

OTHER

Staff Philosopher, President's Commission for the Study of Ethical Problems in Medicine and Biomedical and Behavioral Research, Washington, D.C., July 1981 - July 1982.

Scholar in Residence in Biomedical Ethics, Department of Medicine, Rhode Island Hospital, May 1985 - January 1986.

CURRENT PROFESSIONAL MEMBERSHIPS

American Philosophical Association

Rhode Island Philosophical Association

The Hastings Center

International Association of Bioethics

American Society for Bioethics and the Humanities

International Society for Equity in Health

PUBLICATIONS

BOOKS AND MONOGRAPHS

Margaret Wilson, Richard Kuhns and Dan W. Brock, eds. Philosophy: An Introduction, New York: Prentice-Hall 1972.

Drafted substantial portions of three book-length reports, Making Health Care Decisions, Securing Access to Health Care, and Deciding to Forego Life-Sustaining Treatment, of the President's Commission for the Study of Ethical Problems in Medicine and Biomedical and Behavioral Research, Washington, D.C.: U.S. Government Printing Office, 1982, 1983.

Allen Buchanan (principal author), Dan W. Brock and Michael Gilfix, "Surrogate Decisionmaking for Elderly Individuals Who Are Incompetent or of Questionable Competence," Commissioned and published by Office of Technology Assessment, U.S. Congress, Washington DC, 1986

Allen E. Buchanan and Dan W. Brock, Deciding For Others: The Ethics of Surrogate Decisionmaking, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1989.

Daniel Wikler, Dan Brock, Arthur Caplan, Richard DeGeorge, Bernard Gert, and Robert Veitch, Contemporary Bioethics in the United States. Published in Russian translation in the Soviet Union, 1990.

Life and Death: Philosophical Essays in Biomedical Ethics. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1993.

Allen E. Buchanan, Dan W. Brock, Norman Daniels and Daniel Wikler, From Chance to Choice: Genes and Social Justice Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2000. ___ forthcoming in Chinese, Italian, and Spanish language editions.

BOOK CHAPTERS

"Moral Rights and Permissible Killing," in Ethical Issues Relating to Life and Death, ed. John Ladd. New York: Oxford University Press, 1979.

"Involuntary Commitment of the Mentally Ill: Some Moral Issues," in Bio-Medical Ethics, Eds. J. Davis, B. Hoffmaster and S. Shorter. New York: Humana Press, 1979. (Largely a shortened version of "Involuntary Civil Commitment: The Moral Issues")

"Involuntary Civil Commitment: The Moral Issues," in Mental Illness: Law and Public Policy, eds. B. Brody and H.T. Engelhardt, Jr. Dordrecht, Holland/Boston, U.S.: D. Reidel Publishing Co., 1980.

"The Nurse-Patient Relation: Some Rights and Duties," in Nursing: Images and Ideals, eds. S. Spicker and S. Gadow. New York: Springer Publishing, 1980. ___ Reprinted in: Biomedical Ethics, eds. T. Mappes and J. Zembaty, New York: McGraw Hill, 1980; Contemporary Issues in Bioethics, eds. T. Beauchamp and L. Walters, Encino, CA: Wadsworth Publishing, 1982. Moral Aspects of Health Care, ed. V. Barry, Belmont, CA. Wadsworth Publishing, 1982.

"Moral Prohibitions and Consent," in Action and Responsibility, eds. Myles Brand and Michael Bradie. Bowling Green: Bowling Green State University Studies in Applied Philosophy, 1980.

"Legal Rights and Moral Responsibilities in the Health Care Process," in The Law-Medicine Relationship: A Philosophical Critique, eds. J. Healey, Jr., S. Spicker and H.T. Engelhardt, Jr. Dordrecht, Holland/Boston: D. Reidel Publishing Co., 1981.

"Utilitarianism and Aiding Others," in The Limits of Utilitarianism, eds. Harlan Miller and William H. Williams. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press, 1982.

"Utilitarianism," in And Justice for All: New Introductory Essays in Ethics and Public Policy, eds. Tom Regan and Donald VanDeVeer. Totowa, N.J.: Rowman and Littlefield,

1982.

"Distribution of Health Care and Individual Liberty," in Securing Access to Health Care, Volume Two: Appendices. Sociocultural and Philosophical Studies, President's Commission for the Study of Ethical Problems in Medicine and Biomedical and Behavioral Research. Washington: U.S. Government Printing Office, 1983.

"Paternalism and Promoting the Good" in Paternalism, ed. Rolf Sartorius. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press, 1983.

"The Use of Drugs for Pleasure: Some Philosophical Issues," Feeling Good and Doing Better: Ethics, Pleasure and Performance Enhancement, eds. W. Gaylin, R. Macklin and T. Murray, Clifton, NJ: Humana Press, 1984.

"Case Discussion: Competence Determinations in Emergency Settings," in Ethics in Emergency Medicine, eds. A.E. Buchanan, K.V. Iserson and A.F. Sanders. Baltimore: Williams & Wilkins, 1986.

"Forgoing Food and Water: Is It Killing?" in By No Extraordinary Means: The Choice to Forego Life-Sustaining Food and Water, ed. J. Lynn. Bloomington, IN: Indiana University Press, 1986.

Dan W. Brock and Joanne Lynn, "The Competent Patient Who Decides Not to Take Nourishment," in By No Extraordinary Means: The Choice to Forego Life-Sustaining Food and Water, ed. J. Lynn. Bloomington, IN: Indiana University Press, 1986.

Dan W. Brock and Allen E. Buchanan, "Ethical Implications of the Growth of For-Profit Health Care," in For-Profit Enterprise in Health Care, ed. B. Gray. Washington DC: National Academy Press, 1986.

"Informed Consent," in Health Care Ethics, eds. Tom Regan and Donald VanDeVeer. Philadelphia: Temple University Press, 1987.

"Ethical Issues in Recipient Selection for Organ Transplantation," in Organ Substitution Technology: Ethical, Legal and Public Policy Issues, ed. Deborah Mathieu. Boulder and London: Westview Press, 1988.

"When is Patient Care Not Costworthy? The Case of Gertrude Handel," in Casebook on the Termination of Life-Sustaining Treatment and Care of the Dying, ed. Cynthia B. Cohen. Bloomington, IN: Indiana University Press, 1988. ___ Reprinted in: Ethical Issues in Death and Dying, Rev. Ed. eds. R. Veatch and T.L. Beauchamp. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall Publishing Co., 1996.

"A Question of Capacity: The Case of Megan O'Rourke," in Casebook on the Termination of Life-Sustaining Treatment and Care of the Dying, ed. Cynthia B. Cohen.

Bloomington, IN: Indiana University Press, 1988.

"Death and Dying," in Medical Ethics, ed. R. Veatch. Boston: Jones and Bartlett Publishers, 1989.

"Children's Competence for Health Care Decisionmaking," Children and Health Care: Moral and Social Issues, eds. J. Moskop and L. Koppelman. Dordrecht, Holland/Boston: D. Reidel Publishing, 1989. ___ Reprinted in: Children's Rights Re-Visioned, Ed. R. Ladd. Belmont CA: Wadsworth Publishing Co, 1995.

"Health Care Entitlements and the Elderly: A Liberal Critique of Setting Limits," in A Good Old Age? The Paradox of Setting Limits, eds. Paul Homer and Martha Holstein. New York, NY: Simon & Schuster/Touchstone Press, 1990.

"Facts and Values in the Physician/Patient Relationship," in Ethics, Trust, and the Professions, eds. R. Veatch, E. Pellegrino, and J. Langen. Washington, D.C.: Georgetown University Press, 1991.

"Children's Rights to Make Health Care Decisions," in Le Pediatre Et Les Droits De L'Enfant. Paris: Centre International de L'Enfance, 1991.

Dan W. Brock and Steven A. Wartman, "Respecting Patient's Preferences," in Current Therapy in Internal Medicine, ed. Jerome Kassirer. Toronto and Philadelphia: B.C. Decker, 1991.

"The Human Genome Project and Human Identity," Conference Proceedings: Legal and Ethical Issues Raised by the Human Genome Project, Houston TX: University of Houston Health Law and Policy Institute, 1991

"Health Care Ethics," (Introduction, plus editorial comments on 26 papers selected and abstracted) The Yearbook of Health Care Management. Chicago: Mosby Year Book, 1991.

"National Health Care, Patient Trust, and Physician Loyalty," in What If We Change to a National Health Program? Ethical and Policy Issues, eds. R. P. Huefner and M. P. Battin. Salt Lake City: University of Utah Press, 1992.

"Quality of Life Measures in Health Care and Medical Ethics," in The Quality of Life, eds. Amartya Sen and Martha Nussbaum. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1992. ___ Reprinted in: Working Paper Series, World Institute for Developmental Economics Research, United Nations University, Helsinki, Finland, 1989; Quality of Life and Pharmacoeconomics in Clinical Trials, ed. B. Spilker. New York, NY: Raven Press, forthcoming 1996; Bioethics, ed. J. Harris. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2001.

"Health Care Ethics," (Introduction, plus editorial comments on 26 papers selected and

abstracted) The Yearbook of Health Care Management. Chicago IL: Mosby Year Book, 1992.

"Health Care Ethics," (Introduction, plus editorial comments on 25 papers selected and abstracted) The Yearbook of Health Care Management. Chicago IL: Mosby Year Book, 1993.

Dan W. Brock and Edward N. Beiser, "Ethical Issues in the Treatment of Cancer Patients," Medical Oncology, eds. Paul Calabresi and Philip S. Schein. New York NY: McGraw Hill, 1993.

"Ethical Issues in Exposing Children to Risks in Research," in Children as Research Subjects: Science, Ethics, and the Law, eds. M. Grodin and L. Glantz. New York: Oxford University Press, 1994.

"The President's Commission on the Right to Health Care--A Review and Evaluation," in Exploring the Right to Health Care, ed. Audrey Chapman. Washington, DC: Georgetown University Press, 1994.

"Reproductive Freedom: Its Nature, Bases, and Limits," in, Healthcare Ethics: Critical Issues for Health Professionals, eds. David Thomasma and John Monagle. Gaithersburg MD: Aspen Publishers, 1994.

"Utilitarianism," Cambridge Dictionary of Philosophy" Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1995.

"Public Moral Discourse," in Society's Choices: Social and Ethical Decision Making in Biomedicine, Washington DC: National Academy Press, 1995. ____ Reprinted in: Philosophical Perspectives on Bioethics, eds. L.W. Sumner and Joseph Boyle. Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 1996.

"Death and Dying: Euthanasia and Sustaining Life. Ethical Issues," Encyclopedia of Bioethics, 2nd Ed. Vol I, ed. Warren Reich. New York: MacMillan Publishers, 1995.

"Public Policy and Bioethics," Encyclopedia of Bioethics, 2nd Ed. Vol 4, ed. Warren Reich. New York: MacMillan Publishers, 1995.

Barry S. Fogel, Dan W. Brock, Frances Goldsheider, and Donald Royall, "Cognitive Dysfunction and the Need for Long Term Care: Implications for Public Policy." Washington, DC: American Association of Retired Persons, 1995.

"Some Unresolved Issues in Priority-Setting of Mental Health Services," in What Price Mental Health? The Ethics and Politics of Setting Priorities, ed. P. Boyle. Washington DC: Georgetown University Press, 1995.

"Funding New Reproductive Technologies: Should they be Included in Basic Benefits Packages?" in New Ways of Making Babies: The Case of Egg Donation, ed. C. Cohen. Bloomington, IN: Indiana University Press, 1996.

"Borderline Cases of Taking of Life in Medicine," in Intending Death in Medicine, eds. T. Beauchamp and J. Freeman. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice Hall, 1996.

"Death and Dying," in Medical Ethics, 2nd Ed., ed. R. Veatch. Boston: Jones and Bartlett Publishers, 1996. (A revision and updating of same title, 1989.)

"Ethical Responsibilities of Academic Health Centers in the New Health Care Market," in The U.S. Health Workforce: Power, Politics and Policy, eds. M. Osterweis, et. al Washington DC: Association of Academic Health Centers, 1996.

"Considerations of Equity in Relation to Prioritization and Allocation of Health Care Resources," in Ethics, Equity and Health for All, eds. Z. Bankowski, JH. Bryant and J. Gallagher (Geneva: WHO and CIOMS, 1997).

"Physician-Assisted Suicide is Sometimes Morally Justified," in Physician-Assisted Suicide: Ethical Positions, Medical Practices, and Public Policy Options, ed. Robert Weir, Bloomington IN: Indiana University Press, 1997.

"Cloning Human Beings: An Assessment of the Ethical Issues Pro and Con," in Cloning Human Beings Volume II: Commissioned Papers. Rockville, MD: National Bioethics Advisory Commission, 1997. Reprinted in shortened version in Clones and Clones, eds. Martha Nussbaum and Cass Sunstein. New York: W.W. Norton & Co., 1998; Reprinted in: Cloning and the Future of Human Embryo Research, ed. Paul Lauritzen. Oxford: Oxford University press, 2000.

"The Role of the Public in Public Policy on the Definition of Death," in Defining Death in a Technological Age, eds. S. Youngner and R. Arnold. Baltimore MD: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1998.

"Access to Genetic Services," in Genome Horizons: Public Deliberations and Policy Pathways: Conference Proceedings. University of Michigan, 1998, 40-42.

"Medical Decisions at the End of Life" in Companion to Bioethics, eds. P. Singer and H. Kuhse. Oxford: Blackwell Publishers, 1998.

"Enhancement of Human Function; Some Distinctions for Policy Makers," in Technologies for the Enhancement of Human Capacities, ed. E. Parens. Washington DC: Georgetown University press, 1998.

"Ethical Issues in the Development of Summary Measures of Health Status," in Summarizing Population Health: Directions for the Development and Application of

Population Metrics (National Academy Press; Washington DC, 1998).

“Ethical Issues in the Construction of Population Health Measures for the Prioritization and Rationing of Health Care,” in Proceedings of the 20th World Congress of Philosophy, Vol. I, 1999.

Dan W. Brock and Allan E. Buchanan, “The Genetics of Behavior and the Concepts of Free Will and Determinism,” in Genetics and Criminality, eds. J. Botkin, W. McMahon & Leslie Francis. Washington, DC: American Psychological Association, 1999.

“The Role of the Public in Public Policy on the Definition of Death,” in Defining Death in a Technological Age, eds. S. Youngner and R. Arnold. Baltimore MD: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1999.

“Informed Consent” Encyclopedia of Philosophy, Supplement, 2000.

“Cloning, Ethics,” in Encyclopedia of Ethical, Legal and Policy Issues in Biotechnology. 2000.

“Bioethics” in Cambridge Dictionary of Philosophy, 2nd Ed., ed. R. Audi, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2000.

“Health Care Resource Prioritization and Discrimination Against Persons with Disabilities”, in Americans with Disabilities: Implications for Individuals and Institutions. Eds. Leslie Francis and Anita Silvers. New York: Routledge, 2000.

“Implications of Genetics for Concepts of Disease,” in Genetics in the Clinic, eds. M. Mahowald, T. Aspinwall, V. McKusick and A. Scheuerle. Philadelphia: Moseby, Inc. 2001.

“Discrimination Against the Elderly within a Consequentialist Approach to Health Care Resource Allocation,” in Aging: Culture, Health, and Social Change, eds. D.N. Weisstub, D.C. Thomasma, S. Gauthier, and G.F. Tomossy. Dordrecht: Kluwer Publishers, 2001.

“Physician-Assisted Suicide – The Worry About Abuse,” in Physician-Assisted Suicide: Moral and Social Issues. Dordrecht: Kluwer Publishers, 2001.

“Do Not Resuscitate/Do Not Treat,” in The General Practice of Surgery, ed. K. Bland. Philadelphia: W.B. Saunders, 2001.

“Health Resource Allocation for Vulnerable Populations” in Ethical Dimensions of Health Policy, eds. M. Danis, C. Clancy and L. Churchill. New York: Oxford University Press, 2002.

“Priority to the Worst Off in Health Care Resource Prioritization,” in Health Care and

Social Justice, eds. M. Battin, R. Rhodes and A. Silvers. New York: Oxford University Press, 2002.

"The Trade-off Between Equity and Choice: Ensuring Fair Procedures," in Hidden Assets: Values and Decision Making in the NHS, eds. Julia Neuberger and Bill New. London UK, The Kings Fund, 2002.

"Ethical Issues in the Use of Cost Effectiveness Analysis for the Prioritization of Health Care Resources," in Bioethics: A Philosophical Overview, eds. George Khusfh and H. Tristram Englehardt, Jr. (Dordrecht: Kluwer Publishers, forthcoming 2002).
Also in Ethical Foundations of Health Equity, eds. Sudhir Anand and Amartya Sen (Oxford: Oxford University Press, forthcoming 2002).

"Ethics and Age-Dependent Rationing in Medicine: A Consequentialist View," in German translation in Ethics and Age Dependent Rationing in Medicine, ed. Karl Lauterbach. Cologne, Germany, forthcoming 2002.

"The Democracy Problem in Mental Health Care Priority Setting," in Managed Care in Mental Health, ed. P. Boyle. Washington DC: Georgetown University Press, forthcoming.

"Fairness and Health," "Separability of Health and Well-Being," and "Empirical Ethics, Moral Philosophy, and the Democracy Problem," in Summary Measures of Population Health, eds. C. Murray, J. Salomon, C. Mathers, A. Lopez and J. Lozano. World Health Organization, forthcoming 2002.

"Separate Spheres and Indirect Benefits," in Health Equity: Fairness and Goodness, ed. D. Wikler and C.J.L Murray, Geneva Switzerland: World Health Organization, forthcoming 2002.

"Genetic Engineering," in Companion to Applied Ethics eds Ray Frey and Christopher Wellman. London UK: Blackwells Publishers, forthcoming 2002.

Mark Aulisio, Dan W. Brock and William Winslade, "Whose Virtue? Which Character?" in Doing Ethics Consultation: No Time for Ivory Towers, Ethics Consultation in Health Care. Baltimore MD: Johns Hopkins University Press, forthcoming 2002.

REFEREED PUBLICATIONS

"Contractualism, Utilitarianism and Social Inequalities." Social Theory and Practice I (1971), 33-44.

"The Theory of Justice," *The University of Chicago Law Review* 40 (1973), 486-99.

"Recent Work in Utilitarianism." *American Philosophical Quarterly* 10 (1973), 241-76.

"Amnesty and Morality," *Social Theory and Practice* 3 (1974), 131-48.

"The Justification of Morality," *American Philosophical Quarterly* 14 (1977), 71-8.

"Can Pleasure Be Bad For You?" *The Hastings Center Report* 13, 4 (August 1983), 30-34.

"Taking Human Life," *Ethics*, 95, 4 (July 1985) 851-65.

"Comments on Nussbaum," *Proceedings of the Boston Area Colloquium in Ancient Philosophy Vol. I.* (1985) Lanham, MD: University Press of America. 181-86.

"The Value of Prolonging Human Life," *Philosophical Studies*, 50, 3 (1986) 401-428.

"Commentary: Implications of New Physician Payment Methods for Access to Health Care and Physician Fidelity to Patient Interest." *Case Western Reserve Law Review*, 36, 4 (1986) 760-70.

Allen Buchanan and Dan W. Brock, "Deciding For Others," *The Milbank Quarterly*, 64, Suppl. 2, (1986) 17-94. ___ Reprinted in: Ethical Issues in Modern Medicine, 3rd Ed. eds, John Arras and Nancy Rhoden. Mayfield Publishing, 1989.

Bioethics and Law: Cases, Materials and Problems, ed. R. Dresser. West Publishing Co, forthcoming 1997.

Dan W. Brock and Allen E. Buchanan, "The Profit Motive in Medicine," *Journal of Medicine and Philosophy*, 12, 1 (February 1987) 1-35. ___ Reprinted in: Issues in Applied Ethics, ed. A. Serafini. New York: Paragon House Publishers, 1989.

"Truth or Consequences: The Role of Philosophers in Policymaking," *Ethics* 97, 4 (July 1987) 786-91. ___ Reprinted in: Bioethics: An Anthology, eds. Helga Kuhse and Peter Singer. Oxford: Blackwell Publishers, 1999.

"Case Commentary: Surgical Risks and Advance Directives," *Hastings Center Report* 17, 4 (August 1987).19. ___ Reprinted in: Cases in Bioethics, ed. Carol Levine. New York: St. Martins Press, 1989.

"Justice and the Severely Demented Elderly," *Journal of Medicine and Philosophy* 13 (1988) 73-99.

"Paternalism and Autonomy," *Ethics* 98 (1988) 550-565.

Lachlan Forrow, Steven A. Wartman, and Dan W. Brock, "Science, Ethics and the Making of Clinical Decisions," *Journal of the American Medical Association* 259 (June 3,

1988) 3161-3167.

"Justice, Health Care, and the Elderly," *Philosophy & Public Affairs*, 18, 3 (1989) 297-312.

"Biomedical Ethics--Some Lessons for Social Philosophy," *Journal of Social Philosophy* 20, 1 and 2 (1989) 108-114.

Steven A. Wartman and Dan W. Brock, "Teaching Medical Ethics at the Residency Level," *Academic Medicine*, (1989) 751-754.

Dan W. Brock and Steven A. Wartman, "When Competent Patients Make Irrational Choices," *New England Journal of Medicine* 322 (May 31, 1990) 1595-1599.

"Reply to correspondence," *New England Journal of Medicine* 323 (November 8, 1990) 1355. ____ Reprinted in: *Informazioni Sui Farmaci* 15, 2 (une 1991) 119-127 (in Italian translation).

Contemporary issues in Bioethics, 4th Ed. eds. T. Beauchamp and L. Walters. Encino CA: Wadsworth Publishing, 1994.

The International Research Library of Philosophy. Hampshire, England: Dartmouth Publishing Co, forthcoming 1997.

"Cost Containment and Ethics Committees," *Hastings Center Report*, 20, 2 (March/April 1990) 29-31. ____ Reprinted in: Bioethics: An Introduction to the History, Methods, and Practice, ed. N. Jecker. Boston: Jones and Bartlett, forthcoming 1997.

Author, with 35 others, "Bioethicists Statement on the U.S. Supreme Court's Cruzan Decision," *New England Journal of Medicine* 323 (1990) 686-687.

"Common-Sense Morality," *Hastings Center Report* 20, 6 (November, December 1990) 19-21.

Joan Teno, John Fleishman, Dan W. Brock and Vincent Mor, "The Use of Formal Directives Among Patients With HIV-Related Diseases," *Journal of General Internal Medicine*, 5 (1990) 490-495.

"The Ideal of Shared Decision Making Between Physicians and Patients," *Kennedy Institute Journal of Ethics*, 1 (1991) 28-47.

"Medicine and Business: An Unhealthy Mix?" *Business and Professional Ethics*, 9 (1991) 21-37.

"Decisionmaking Competence and Risk," *Bioethics*, 5 (April 1991) 105-112. (Part of a

symposium on my work on decision making competence.)

"Surrogate Decisionmaking for Incompetent Adults," *Mount Sinai Journal of Medicine*, 58, 5 (October 1991) 388-392. ___ Reprinted in: *Rhode Island Medical Journal*, 74 (March 1991) 105-111.

Decision-Making and Problems of Incompetence, ed. A. Grubb. Sussex, England: John Wiley and Sons, 1994.

Clinical Medical Ethics: Cases and Readings, ed. D. Thomasma. Lanham, MD: University Press of America, 1994.

"Trumping Advance Directives," *Hastings Center Report* 21, 5 (Sept/Oct 1991) S5-6. ___ Reprinted in: Ethical Issues in Death and Dying. Rev. Ed., eds. T. Beauchamp & R. Veatch. Prentice-Hall Publishing Co., 1996

Susan Wolf, Dan W. Brock, et. al., "Sources of Concern about the Patient Self-Determination-Act," *New England Journal of Medicine* 325 (December 5, 1991) 1666-1671.

"Defending Moral Options," *Philosophy and Phenomenological Research*, 41, 4 (1991) 909-913.

"What is the Moral Basis of the Authority of Family Members to Act as Surrogates for Incompetent Patients?" *Journal of Clinical Ethics* 3, 2 (1992) 121-3.

"Correspondence. Reply to Elliott," *Journal of Clinical Ethics* 3, 1 (Spring 1992) 88.

"Euthanasia," *Yale Journal of Biology and Medicine* 65 (1992) 121-129. (Largely a shortened version of "Voluntary Active Euthanasia," below). ___ Reprinted in: *Rhode Island Medical Journal* 76, 2 (1993) 585-9 (as lead symposium paper, with four commentaries).

"Voluntary Active Euthanasia," *Hastings Center Report*, 22 (March-April 1992) 10-22. ___ Reprinted in: Death, Dying and Bereavement eds. G. Dickinson, M. Leming and A. Mermann. Guilford CN: Dushkin Publishing Group, 1993.

Contemporary Issues in Bioethics Rev. Ed. eds. T. Beauchamp and L. Walters. Encino, CA: Wadsworth Publishing, 1994.

Biomedical Ethics 3rd Ed., eds. T. Mappes and D. DeGracia. New York: McGraw Hill, 1995.

Clinical Medical Ethics: Cases and Readings, eds. D. Thomasma. Lanham, MD: University Press of America, 1994.

Intervention and Reflection: Basic Issues in Medical Ethics, 5th Ed. ed. R. Munson. Wadsworth Publishing Co., 1995.

Death: Current Perspectives, 4th Ed., eds. J. B. Williamson & E.S. Schneidman. Mountain View, CA: Mayfield Publishing, 1995

Contemporary Moral Issues; Race, Gender and Class Perspectives, ed. J. McDonald. Belmont, CA: Wadsworth Publishing, 1996.

Life Choices: A Hastings Center Introduction to Bioethics, eds. J.H. Howell & W. F. Sate. Washington, DC: Georgetown University Press, 1995.

Arguing Euthanasia: The Controversy Over Mercy Killing, Assisted Suicide and the Right to Die", ed. J Moren. New York, NY: Touchstone/Simon Schuster, 1995.

Ethical Issues: Perspectives for Canadians. Peterborough, Ontario, Canada: Broadview Press, 1996.

Applied Ethics in American Society, eds. D. Michelfelder and W. Wilcox. New York: Harcourt Brace, 1996

Classic Works in Medical Ethics, ed. G. Pence. New York: McGraw-Hill, Inc. 1997.

Social Ethics, Eds. T. Mappes and Jane Zembaty. New York: McGraw Hill, Inc. 1997.

Terri R. Fried, Michael D. Stein, Patricia S. O'Sullivan, Dan W. Brock, Dennis H. Novack, "Limits of Patient Autonomy: Physician Attitudes and Practices Regarding Life-Sustaining Treatments and Euthanasia," *Archives of Internal Medicine* 153 (March 22, 1993) 722-28.

"A Proposal for the Use of Advance Directives in the Treatment of Incompetent Mentally Ill Persons," *Bioethics*, 7 (April 1993) 247-56.

"The Role of Ethics in the Clinton Reform Proposal," *Journal of Health Politics, Policy and Law*, 19, 1 (1994) 217-20.

Dan W. Brock and Norman Daniels, "Ethical Foundations of the Clinton Administration's Proposed New Health Care System," *Journal of the American Medical Association*, 271 (1994) 1189-96.

"Advance Directives: What is it Reasonable to Expect from Them?" *Journal of Clinical Ethics* (1994).

"The Non-Identity Problem and Genetic Harm," *Bioethics*, 9 (1995) 269-275.

"Good Decision Making for Incompetent Patients", *Hastings Center Report*, 24, 6 (November-December 1994) S8-S11.

"Justice and the ADA: Does Prioritizing and Rationing Health Care Discriminate Against the Disabled?" *Social Philosophy and Policy*, 12 (1995) 159-184.____Reprinted in: *The Just Society*, eds. E.F. Paul, F.D. Miller, Jr. and J. Paul. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1995.

Author, with 22 others from Working Group on Accountability, "A Professional Response to Demands for Accountability: Practical Recommendations Regarding Ethical Aspects of Patient Care, *Annals of Internal Medicine*, 1996.

Charles H. Baron, Clyde Bergstrasser, Dan W. Brock, et. al., "A Model State Statute to Authorize and Regulate Physician-Assisted Suicide," *Harvard Journal of Legislation*, 33(1996) 1-34.

"What is the Moral Authority of Family Members to Act as Surrogates for Incompetent Patients," *The Milbank Quarterly* 74, 4 (1997) 599-618.

Timothy E. Quill, Rebecca Dresser, and Dan W. Brock. : The Rule of Double Affect - A Critique of its Role in End of Life Decision Making," *New England Journal of Medicine*, 337 (1997) 1768-71.

Timothy E. Quill, Bernard Lo, and Dan W. Brock, "Palliative Options of Last Resort: A Comparison of Voluntarily Stopping Eating and Drinking, Terminal Sedation, Physician Assisted Suicide, and Voluntary Euthanasia" *Journal of the American Medical Association*, 278 (1997) 2099-04.

"Aggregating Costs and Benefits," *Philosophy and Phenomenological Research*, 51 (1998) 963-67.

"Commentary on, "The Time Frame of Preferences, Dispositions and the Validity of Advance Directives for the Mentally Ill'," *Philosophy, Psychiatry and Psychology*, (1999) 251-53.

"A Critique of Three Objections to Physician-assisted Suicide" *Ethics*, 109 (1999). 519-47.

Joanne Lynn, Joan Teno, Rebecca Dresser, Dan Brock, et. al, "Dementia and Advance care Planning: Perspectives from Three Countries on Ethics and Epidemiology, *Journal of Clinical Ethics*, 10 (1999) 271-85.

"Broadening the Bioethics Agenda", *Kennedy Institute of Ethics Journal*, 10 (2000) 21-38.

"Misconceived Sources of Opposition to Physician-Assisted Suicide", *Psychology, Public Policy and Law*, 6, (2000) 305-13.

"Children's Rights to Health Care," *Journal of Medicine and Philosophy*, 2001.

"Gert on the Limits of Morality's Requirements," *Philosophy and Phenomenological Research*, 62, 2 (2001) 435-40.

"Growth Hormone Treatment: Summing Up Some of the Issues," *The Endocrinologist*, 11, 4 Supp. 1 (2001) 83S-89S.

"Two Moral Issues about Disability," *American Journal of Bioethics* 1, 3 (2001) 1-2.

"Genetics and Confidentiality," *American Journal of Bioethics* 1, 3 (2001) 34-35.

"Some Questions About the Moral Responsibilities of Drug Companies in Developing Countries," *Developing World Bioethics* 1, 1 (2001) 33-37.

"Human Cloning and Our Sense of Self," *Science* 296 (April 12, 2002) 314-316.

NON-REFEREED PUBLICATIONS

"The Ethical Responsibility of Surgeons in Conflicts with Their Patients or Surrogates about Treatment," *Rhode Island Medical Journal* 74 (May 1991) 105-111.

"Informed Consent with Retarded Citizens," in Justice for All: Volume I, Research Imperatives and Responsibilities, ed. T. Nerney. National Association for Retarded Citizens (1976).

"Moral Principles and Preferential Treatment," *Issues: The Brown Review* 7, 5 (March 1977).

"Life Support Systems for Newborns," *The George Street Journal* 9, 14 (April 3, 1984).
____ Reprinted in: QQ: Report from the Center for Philosophy and Public Policy, University of Maryland, Fall 1984.

Values and Public Policy, ed. Claudia Mills. Orlando FL: Harcourt Brace Jovanovich, 1992.

"Ethics and the Trauma Setting" in Proceedings of the Sixth Annual National Trauma Symposium, Philadelphia: Centrum Philadelphia, 1984.

"'Stuck on Machines' -- Is Stopping Worse Than Not Starting?" *Medical Ethics for the Physician* 1, 4 (October 1986).

"Philosophers in the Halls of Policy," *QQ: Report from the Center for Philosophy and Public Policy* Vol. 7, No.1 (Winter 1987), 3-5.

"The Ethical Responsibility of Surgeons in Conflicts with Their Patients or Surrogates about Treatment", *Rhode Island Medical Journal* 74 (May 1991) 105-111.

"Are Our Health Care Dollars Buying Life-Years of Low Quality?" Printed in Working Papers Series, Center for Health Policy Research, George Washington University, 1992.

Dan W. Brock and Norman Daniels, "Ethical Principles and Values of Health Care Reform," *Drug Information Journal*, 29 (1995) 445-51.

"Broadening the Bioethics Agenda," Transcript Proceedings, the Role of Bioethics in Health Care Policy. Minneapolis, MN: University of Minnesota Center for Biomedical Ethics, 1995.

Dan W. Brock, "Cloning Human Beings" *Medical Ethics Newsletter*. Burlington, MA, Lahey Hitchcock Clinic, 1-2, 8.

Carol A. Wheeler and Dan W. Brock, "Ethics of Assisted Reproductive Technologies," *Rhode Island Medicine*. forthcoming 1998.

Dan W. Brock and Ruth Macklin, "Response to Callahan," *Medical Ethics*, Fall 1998, 7.

Carol A. Wheeler and Dan W. Brock, "Ethics of Assisted Reproductive Technologies," *Rhode Island Medicine*. 1998.

"Should We Fear Human Cloning," *Prometheus* 2 (Spring 1999) 92-103.

"Equity in Liver Allocation," *Medical Ethics Newsletter*. Burlington MA, Lahey Hitchcock Clinic

"Growth Hormone Treatment: Summing Up Some of the Issues," *The Endocrinologist* 11, 4 Supp 1 (2001) 83S-89S.

"What Can Bioethics Contribute to Philosophy?" *American Philosophical Association Philosophy and Medicine Newsletter*, forthcoming.

BOOK REVIEWS

"Review of Lewis Feuer, The Conflict of Generations," *Comparative Education Review* XIV (1970), 105-108.

- "Review of Rolf Sartorius, Individual Conduct and Social Norms," *The Philosophical Review* 86 (1977), 573-76.
- "Review of Edna Ullmann-Margalit, The Emergence of Norms," *Nous*, XV (1981), 409-14.
- "Review of John Hodson, The Ethics of Legal Coercion," *Nous*, XIX (1985), 641-44.
- "Review of David Gauthier, Morals By Agreement," *Philosophy and Phenomenological Research*. 49 (1988) 157-162.
- "Review of Roger Bulger (ed.), In Search of the Modern Hippocrates," *Journal of Medical Education*. 63 (1988) 574-576.
- "Review of Bernard Gert, Morality: A New Justification of the Moral Rules," *Journal of the American Medical Association*, 262, 5 (1989) 703-4.
- "Review of Basil A. Stoll, Cost Versus Benefit in Cancer Care," *American Philosophical Association Newsletter on Philosophy and Medicine*, 89, 1 (Fall 1989)103-105.
- "The Birth of Bioethics," (Review of David Rothman, Strangers at the Bedside) *Hastings Center Report*, 22 (May-June 1992) 41.
- "Review of Ezekiel Emanuel, The Ends of Human Life," *Political Theory*, 21, 4 (1993) 705-9.
- "Review of John Kleinig, Valuing Life," *Ethics*, 104, 1 (1993) 163-6.
- "Review of Troyen A. Brennan, Just Doctoring: Medical Ethics in the Liberal State," *Journal of Health Politics, Policy and Law*, 19, 1 (1994) 268-71.
- "Procreative Liberty: Review of John Robertson, Children of Choice" *Texas Law Review* 74 (1995) 187-206.
- "Review of RM. Hare, Essays in Bioethics" *Ethics* 106 (1996) 472-4.
- "Review of Robert E. Goodin, Utilitarianism as a Public Philosophy," *Philosophy and Phenomenological Research*, (1999), 265-268.
- "Review of Bernard Gert, Charles M. Culver, and K. Danner Clouser, Bioethics: A Return to Fundamentals". *Ethics* 110 (2000) 614-17.
- "Review of Francis Fukuyama, Our Posthuman Future: Consequences of the Biotechnology Revolution," *American Scientist*, 90 (2002) 479-480.

WORK IN PROGRESS

Research on various ethical issues in the just allocation and prioritization of health care resources.

Research on various ethical issues raised by the potential for human genetic selection and modification.

Paper on equality and behavioral genetics for Hastings Center/AAAS research project of behavioral genetics.

Paper on disabilities and genetic testing for national research project funded by NIH.

Invited paper on mandatory benefits and health equity for a conference in December 2002.

Invited paper on ethics of precommitment for conference in September 2002 at University of Texas Law School.

Book review of Moral Status, M. Warren, for Philosophy and Phenomenological Research.

PRESENTATIONS

"Contractualism, Utilitarianism and Social Inequalities." Brown University - Smith College - University of Massachusetts Philosophy Colloquium May 1971.

"Birth, Death and the Living." Worcester State College, Science and the Human Condition Series, September 1974.

"The Justification of Morality." Syracuse University, February 1975.

"The Justification of Morality." Dartmouth College, November 1975.

"Comments on Lisa Newton, 'Some Reflections on Political Nature: Conservative Theory Revisited'." American Philosophical Association, Eastern Division Meetings, December 1975.

"Psychosurgery, Agency, and Autonomy." American Philosophical Association, Pacific Coast Division Meetings, March 1976.

"Informed Consent with Retarded Citizens." National Association for Retarded Citizens, Northeast Regional Convention, March 1976.

"Involuntary Civil Commitment: Some Moral Issues." Lecture Series on Social Treatment of the Mentally Ill, University of Texas Medical Center at Galveston and Rice University, November 1976.

"Involuntary Commitment of the Mentally Ill: Some Moral Issues." University of Western Ontario Conference on Bio-Medical Ethics, October 1977.

"The Nurse and Patient: Some Rights and Duties." Conference on Nursing and the Humanities, University of Connecticut Health Center, November 1977.

"The Nurse and Patient: Some Rights and Duties," University of Rhode Island, March 1978.

"On the Contractarian Ground of Respect for Persons." Oberlin Colloquium in Philosophy, Oberlin College, April 1978.

"Utilitarianism and Aiding Others." Conference on the Moral Foundations of Public Policy: The Limits of Utilitarianism, Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University May 1978.

"Utilitarianism and Aiding Others." University of Connecticut-Storrs, November 1978.

"Legal Rights and Moral Responsibilities in the Health Care Process." Conference on the Law-Medicine Relation: A Philosophical Critique, University of Connecticut Health Center, November 1978.

"On Theories of Just Taxation." American Philosophical Association, Eastern Division Meetings, December 1979.

"Philosophical Conceptions of Pleasure and Hedonism." Hastings Center, Institute for Society, Ethics, and the Life Sciences, March 1980.

"Desert and Persons." Tufts University, April 1980.

"Involuntary Commitment of the Mentally Ill: Some Moral Issues." Colloquium in the Philosophy and Medicine program, New York University Medical Center, April 1980.

"Comments on Bart Gruzalski's 'The Defeat of Utilitarian Generalization'." American Philosophical Association, Western Division Meetings, April 1980.

"Distribution of Physicians and Physician Responsibility." Conference on Physician Responsibility in a Changing Health Care System, Tufts University, April 1980.

"Moral Prohibitions and Consent." Conference on Action and Responsibility, Bowling Green State University, May 1980.

"Paternalism and Promoting the Good." Liberty Fund Symposium on Government Paternalism, Lutsen, Minnesota, September 1980.

"The Philosophical Basis of Informed Consent." Invited testimony before the President's Commission for the Study of Ethical Problems in Medicine and Biomedical and Behavioral Research, January 1981.

Panel discussant, "Psychiatric Consultation to the Ethical Emergency" American Psychiatric Association Annual Meetings, May 1981.

"Paternalism and Promoting the Good." Kennedy Institute for Ethics, Center for Bioethics, Georgetown University, October 1981.

"No-Code' Decisions," Medical College of Virginia, Richmond, VA, April 1982.

"Rights and Autonomy," Conference on Human Rights, Richmond, VA, April 1982.

"What to Do When the Patient Can't Pay," Department of Medicine Grand Rounds, George Washington University Medical Center, April 1982.

"The Use of Drugs for Pleasure: Some Philosophical Issues." American Psychiatric Association Annual Meetings, May 1982.

"A Legal and Ethical Overview of Informed Consent," Conference on Research with Special Populations, Public Responsibility in Medicine and Research, Boston, MA, October 1982.

"Voluntary Euthanasia," American Philosophical Association Eastern Division Meetings, December 1982.

"The Right to Health Care," Conference on Health Care Scarcity in Urban Settings: Allocation Decisions, Cost Containment and the Right to Health Care, Georgia State University, April 1983.

"Desert, Fairness and Persons," Invited Main Symposium paper, American Philosophical Association Western Division Meetings, March 1983.

"Desert, Fairness and Persons," University of Wisconsin-Madison, April 1983.

"Termination of Life-Saving Treatment and Informed Consent," Symposium on Medical Ethics: Three Reports from the President's Commission, Madison, WI, April 1983.

"The Work of the President's Commission and its Implications for Treatment of ESRD," Conference on Advances in Nephrology and Urology, National Kidney Foundation of

Connecticut, Yale University School of Medicine, May 1983.

"Ethics and Hospitals," Annual Conference of Maryland Hospital Association, June, 1983.

"Taking Human Life," Invited Main paper, Conference on the Philosophy of Alan Donagan, Illinois State University, November, 1983.

"Ethics and the Trauma Setting," National Trauma Symposium, Baltimore, MD, November 1983.

"Ethics and Handicapped Newborns," Conference on Legal, Medical and Ethical Problems of the Baby Jane Doe Issue, Franklin Pierce Law Center, MIT, January 1984.

"Is It Killing to Forego Food and Water" Conference on Foregoing Life-Sustaining Food and Water, Society for Health and Human Values, Philadelphia, PA, March 1984.

"Decisions with Competent Patients," Conference on Foregoing Life-Sustaining Food and Water, Society for Health and Human Values, Philadelphia, PA, March 1984.

"Desert, Fairness and Persons," University of Utah, May 1984.

"The Ethics of Non-Treatment," Rachel Penti Annual Lectureship, Cape and Islands Nursing Association, Hyannis MA, May 1984.

"Access to Health Care: An Ethical Framework" Conference on Access to Care and the Cost of Treatment: Dilemmas in Allocation, Utah Conference on Ethics and Health, Salt Lake City, UT, May 1984.

"Dilemmas of Individual Providers in a Just Health Care System," Conference on Access to Care and the Cost of Treatment: Dilemmas in Allocation, Utah Conference on Ethics and Health, Salt Lake City, UT, May 1984.

"Acts and Omissions" NEH Summer Institute on Human Action, Lincoln, Nebraska, July 1984.

."Intended and Foreseen but Unintended Consequences," NEH Summer Institute on Human Action, Lincoln, Nebraska, July 1984.

"Ethics and the Clinical Setting," Associated Residency Programs, Division of Internal Medicine, Yale University School of Medicine, November 1984.

"Health Care and Markets: Some Moral Issues," Conference on Liberty, Markets and Medical Practice, Houston, Texas, December 1984.

"Comments on Martha Nussbaum's 'Plato's Protagoras: The Science of Measurement and the Elimination of Akrasia,'" Boston Area Colloquium in Ancient Philosophy, February 1985.

"Health Care, Profits, and Markets," American Philosophical Association Pacific Division Meetings, March 1985.

"The Value of Saving Human Life," Conference on Rationality and Moral Values, University of North Carolina-Greensboro, March 1985.

"A Moral Framework for Micro Allocation Decisions for Scarce Organs," Invited testimony before the U. S. Department of Health and Human Services, Task Force on Organ Transplantation. Washington, DC, April 1985.

"The Role of Philosophers in Public Policy," American Philosophical Association Western Division Meetings, April 1985.

"Why The Continuing Debate About Terminal Care - Ethical Considerations." The Hastings Center, June 1985.

"The Right to Die," Symposium member, Rhode Island Bar Association Annual Meeting, June 1985.

"Ethical Considerations of the Cost Conscious Environment," Annual Conference of Pennsylvania Hospital Association, August 1985.

"Surrogate Decisionmaking for Incompetent Elderly," presentation with Allen Buchanan and Michael Gilfix. Workshop on Surrogate Decisionmaking, Office of Technology Assessment, U.S. Congress, Washington D.C., September 1985.

"Choices in Critical Illness: Who's In The Driver's Seat?" Western Michigan University, December 1985.

"Decisions About Life Support: Some Avoidable Obstacles," Joint Grand Rounds, Bronson Methodist Hospital-Borgess Medical Center, Kalamazoo MI, December 1985.

"Organ Transplantation: Ethical Issues in Recipient Selection." Conference on Organ Transplants and Implants: Ethical Issues. Mesa AZ, February 1986.

"Comments on 'Containing Health Care Costs: Ethical and Legal Implications of Changes in the Methods of Paying Physicians.'" Case Western Reserve Law School, April 1986.

"Decisions About Life Support." University of Massachusetts Medical School, March 1986.

"Some Reflections on Doing Philosophy in the Worlds of Policy and Medicine." Conference on the Public Turn in Philosophy, Center for Philosophy and Public Policy, University of Maryland, October 1986.

"Children's Competence for Health Care Decisionmaking." Conference on Children and Health Care, East Carolina School of Medicine, November 1986.

"Deciding to Forego Life-Sustaining Treatment," Department of Medicine Grand Rounds, University of Pennsylvania School of Medicine, January 1987.

"The Doctor as Health Care Rationer," Sonneborn Lecture, University of Pennsylvania School of Medicine, January 1987.

"Ethical Issues in For-Profit Health Care," Robert Wood Johnson Fellows and Dana Scholars, Hospital of University of Pennsylvania, January 1987.

"Termination of Treatment for Incompetent but Conscious Patients," Conference of Hastings Center and Ian Ramsey Center of Oxford University, Windsor, England, January 1987.

"Ethical Dilemmas in An Era of Diminishing Resources," Society for General Internal Medicine, Annual Meeting, San Diego, CA, April 1987.

"Transplantation: An Ethical Perspective on Recipient Selection," Conference of New England Area Renal Social Workers, Boston, MA, May 1987.

"The Meaning of Competence: A Philosopher's View," Conference on Autonomous Decision-making at the End of Life, National Health Council, New York, NY, December 1987.

"Ethical Issues in Recipient Selection in Organ Transplantation," Conference on Advancing Frontiers in Health Care Delivery Systems: Ethics, Justice, the Law and Health Policy, Orlando, FL, February 1988.

"The Ethical Workup" Society For General Internal Medicine Annual Meeting, Alexandria, VA, April 1988.

"Decisions to Forego Life-Sustaining Treatment," Society For General Internal Medicine Annual Meeting, Alexandria, VA, April 1988.

"The Right to Know, The Duty to Warn: Ethical Perspectives on the Responsibilities of the HIV-Infected Health Care Worker," Hastings Center Meeting on AIDS and the Ethics of Public Health, The Hastings Center, March 1988.

"Justice, Health Care and the Elderly," American Philosophical Association Pacific Division Meetings, March 1988.

"Ethical Issues in HIV-Testing," NEH Summer Seminar on Justice and Health Policy, Medford, MA, June 1988.

"AIDS, Resources and Priorities -- How Can Hospitals Cope?" Hartford Hospital Ethics Committee Annual Retreat, July 1988.

"Quality of Life Measures in Health Care and Medical Ethics," Conference on the Quality of Life, World Institute for Developmental Economics Research, The United Nations University, Helsinki, Finland, July 1988.

"Comments on Kanbur and Besley," Conference on the Quality of Life, World Institute for Developmental Economics Research, The United Nations University, Helsinki, Finland, July 1988.

"Decisions About Life Support: An Ethical Framework." George Cushman Visiting Professor, Waterbury Hospital, Waterbury, CN, September 1988.

"Decisions About Life-Sustaining Treatment and Voluntary Active Euthanasia." Research Institute of Therapy, Tbilisi, USSR, September 1988.

"Decisions About Life Support: An Ethical Framework." Presbyterian Hospital, Pittsburgh, PA, October 1988.

"Competence and Incompetence." Center for Medical Ethics, University of Pittsburgh, October 1988.

"Quality of Life Measures in Health Care and Medical Ethics." Dept. of Population Sciences, Harvard University School of Public Health, November 1988.

"When Should Physicians Ration Health Care?" Annual Meeting, American Public Health Association, Boston MA, November 1988.

"Ethical Issues in Treatment Decisionmaking with Ambulatory Patients." Society for General Internal Medicine, Northeast Regional Meeting, Hanover, NH, January 1989.

"Competence and Incompetence." Harvard Center for Ethics and the Professions, February 1989.

"Guidelines for the Withdrawal of Life-Support Systems." Conference on Life at the Limits, University of California at Irvine, February 1989.

"Health Care Entitlements and the Elderly." Conference on Health Care for an Aging

Society, University of Arkansas at Little Rock, April 1989.

"Decisions to Forgo Life-Sustaining Treatment," Plenary lecture, Society for General Internal Medicine Annual Meeting, Arlington, VA, April 1989.

"Teaching Clinical Ethics to Residents," Workshop at Society for General Internal Medicine Annual Meeting, Arlington, VA, April 1989.

"Comments on F. Miller and J. Paul, 'Sunstein's New Legal Paternalism'," American Philosophical Association Central Division Meeting, April 1989.

"Some Ethical Implications of the Project to Map the Human Genome," Dunwalke Symposium on Biotechnology, Ethics, and Public Policy. Princeton University, April 1989.

"Determining Competence." Invited presentation to the New York State Task Force on Life and the Law, May 1989.

"Facts and Values in the Physician/Patient Relationship." Conference on Ethics and the Professions, Georgetown University, June 1989.

"Case Consultations by Ethics Committees." Charlton Memorial Hospital Ethics Committee, Fall River, MA, June 1989.

"Children's Rights to Make Health Care Decisions." Conference on the Pediatrician and Children's Rights. French State Secretariate of Family, International Children's Center, French Committee for UNICEF. Paris, July 1989.

"Decisions About Life-Sustaining Treatment and Voluntary Active Euthanasia." Third International Conference on Ethics in Medicine, Karolinska Institute, Nobel Conference, Stockholm, Sweden, September 1989.

"Ethical Considerations in Designing Basic Health Care Benefit Packages." Invited presentation to Advisory Council on Social Security, Washington, DC, October 1989.

"Privacy Rights." Panel discussant, Judicial Conference of the First Circuit Federal Court, Annual Meeting, Newport RI, November 1989.

"Justifying Health Care Priorities and Defining the Universal Tier." Presentation for Health Care Priorities Project, Hastings Center, February 1990.

"Surrogate Decisionmaking for Adults." Conference on Surrogate Decisionmaking, Mount Sinai Medical Center, NY, March 1990.

"A Defense of a Risk-Related Standard of Competence." American Philosophical

Association Pacific Division Meeting, Los Angeles CA, March 1990.

"Ethical Dilemmas in Health Care Rationing." Hartford County Medical Association Medical Expo, Hartford CN, April 1990.

"The Case for Voluntary Active Euthanasia." Debate with Mark Siegler, Society for General Internal Medicine Annual Meeting, Washington DC, May 1990.

"Pitfalls in the Use of Advance Directives." Workshop at American Geriatric Society Annual Meeting, Atlanta GA, May 1990.

"The Moral Authority of Surrogates." Hastings Center Annual Fellows Meeting, Briarcliff Manor NY, June 1990.

"The Affordability of Health Care." Public Forum, Fall River MA, June 1990.

"Models of Physician/Patient Relations as General Models for Professional Client Relations." Seminar on Professional Responsibility, University of Nebraska at Lincoln, June 1990.

"Rationing Health Care--How Can It Be Done Ethically?" University of Nebraska at Lincoln, June 1990.

"Medicine and Business: An Unhealthy Mix?" Third International Conference on Justice in Health Care, Chicago IL, October 1990.

"Euthanasia." Debate with James Rachels, Ithaca College, Ithaca NY, October 1990.

"The Moral Authority of Surrogates." Society for Health and Human Values Annual Meeting, Chicago IL, October 1990.

"Teaching Medical Ethics." Inaugural Event of Division of Medical Ethics, Harvard Medical School, Boston MA, October 1990.

"Are Our Health Care Dollars Buying Life-Years of Low Quality?" Conference on Health Care Rationing, George Washington University, Washington DC, October 1990.

"Medical Decisions in a Time of Limited Resources." Milton Hospital, Milton MA, November 1990.

"Euthanasia." Department of Medicine Grand Rounds, Massachusetts General Hospital and Division of Medical Ethics, Harvard Medical School, Boston MA, November 1990.

"National Health Care, Patient Loyalty, and Physician Trust," Conference on What If We Change to a National Health Program? University of Utah, Salt Lake City UT, January

1991.

"Patient-Doctor Decision Making and Irrational Treatment Choices," University of Toronto Centre for Bioethics, Toronto, Canada, January 1991.

"Patient Autonomy: A Limited or Absolute Right?" Boston College 14th Annual Greater Boston Undergraduate Conference of Bioethics, Boston, MA, March 1991.

"The Genome Project and Human Identity," Conference on Legal and Ethical Issues Raised by the Human Genome Project, University of Houston Health Law and Policy Institute, Houston TX, March 1991.

"Legal Policy on Voluntary Active Euthanasia," American Philosophical Association Central Division Meetings, Chicago IL, April 1991.

"Technology: Harnessed or Run Rampant," Conference on Am I My Brother's Keeper? Who Lives? Who Dies? Who Pays?" Chattanooga, TN, April 1991.

"Euthanasia," Conference on Ethical Issues in Oncology, Yale University School of Medicine, New Haven CN, April 1991.

"Determining Competence and Incompetence," Faculty Development Conference on Liberty: When Should Changes in Mental Status Impact a Patient's Right to Self-Determination? Harvard Medical School, Boston MA, May 1991.

"The Ethicist as a Member of a Public Commission," Hastings Center Annual Fellows meeting, Briarcliff Manor NY, June 1991.

"Medical Effectiveness Research: Ethical Issues," Conference on Medical Effectiveness Research: Implications for State Governments, Ellicott City MD, June 1991.

"Research Priorities: What is Worth Doing?" Third Annual Bioethics Retreat, Nantucket MA, June 1991.

"Ethical Dilemmas of Health Care Reform," Boston Health Care Leadership Invitational Conference, Boston MA, September 1991.

"Surrogate Decision Making," Ethics Lecture Series, Lahey Clinic, Burlington MA, September 1991.

"Access to Health Care for All?" Conference on U. S. Health Care: Condition Critical, University of Montana, Missoula MT, September 1991.

"The Economics of Health Care: Who Pays? Who Benefits?" Conference on U. S. Health Care: Condition Critical, University of Montana, Missoula MT, September 1991.

"Trumping Advance Directives," Hastings Center/Harvard Medical School Conference on Implementing the Patient Self-Determination Act, Boston MA, October 1991.

"The Basis and Limits of the Authority of Advance Directives," Harvard Medical School, Division of Medical Ethics, Faculty Seminar, Boston MA, October 1991.

"Ethical Decisions Regarding Patients' Capacities to Make Decisions," Conference on Determining the Patient's Capacity to Decide: Medical, Ethical and Legal Perspectives, Charleston Area Medical Center, Charleston WV, October 1991.

"Voluntary Active Euthanasia," DeCamp Lecture Series, Princeton University, Princeton NJ, October 1991.

"Voluntary Active Euthanasia and Physician-Assisted Suicide," Brin Visting Professorship, Oncology Center, The Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore MD, December 1991.

"The Human Genome Project and Personal Identity," American Philosophical Association Eastern Division Meetings, New York NY, December 1991.

"Borderline Cases of Morally Justified Taking Life in Medicine," Conference on Intending Death in Medicine, Georgetown University and Johns Hopkins School of Medicine, January 1992.

"Trumping Advance Directives," Massachusetts Health Care Proxy Task Force, January 1992.

"Medical Need and Access to Health Care," Hastings Center Project on Priorities in Mental Health Care, January 1992.

"Voluntary Active Euthanasia," Martin Lecture, University of Rhode Island, March 1992.

"Should We Limit the Use of Beneficial Health Care?" American Philosophical Association Pacific Division Meetings, March 1992.

"Unexpected Decisions by Guardians and Surrogates," Kennedy Institute Advanced Bioethics Course, Georgetown University, March 1992.

"The Human Genome Project and Human Identity," 1992 Humanities Symposium: Genes and Human Self-Knowledge: Historical and Philosophical Reflections on Modern Genetics, University of Iowa, April 1992.

"An Ethical Framework for Surrogate Decision Making," United Kingdom Forum on Health Care Ethics and the Law, Centre for Medical Ethics, Kings College, London, April

1992.

"Current Issues in Terminal Care Ethics," Middlesex Hospital, Middletown CN, May 1992.

"The Limits of Informed Consent," Fifth Anniversary Conference, Program in Ethics and the Professions, Harvard University, May 1992.

"Involuntary Hospitalization of Adolescents," Workshop at American Psychiatric Association Annual Meeting, Washington, DC, May 1992.

"The Ethics of Surrogate Decision Making," 2nd International Conference of Public Trustees and Guardians, Toronto Canada, May 1992.

"Bioethics and Philosophy Proper: Causation, Personal Identity, Free Will and Determinism--What Use Does Bioethics Make of These Concepts?" Fourth Annual Bioethics Retreat, Jackson Hole WY, June 1992.

"Fertility, Contraception, and Reproductive Freedom," Conference on Women, Equality, and Reproductive Technology. World Institute for Development Economics Research, United Nations University, Helsinki, Finland, August 1992.

"Comments on 'New Reproductive Technologies, New Dilemmas for Women'," Conference on Women, Equality, and Reproductive Technology. World Institute for Development Economics Research, United Nations University, Helsinki, Finland, August 1992.

"Reviewing and Evaluating the President's Commission's Report on Securing Access to Health Care," Consultation on the Right to Health Care, American Association for the Advancement of Science, Washington DC, September 1992.

"Case Discussion on Patient/Surrogate Decision Making," Lahey Clinic, Burlington MA, September 1992.

"A Proposal for the Use of Advance Directives in the Treatment of Incompetent Mentally Ill Persons," Inaugural Congress, International Association of Bioethics. Amsterdam, Netherlands, October 1992.

"Physician-Assisted Suicide and Voluntary Active Euthanasia," Phyllis Howe Lecture on Medical Ethics, University of Massachusetts Medical Center, Worcester MA, October 1992.

"Physician-Assisted Suicide and Voluntary Active Euthanasia," New York Task Force on Life and the Law, Annual Retreat, Harriman NY, October 1992.

"Active Intervention and Letting Die," Conference on Health Care Professionals and Treatment at the End of Life. American Society of Law and Medicine, Boston MA, October 1992.

"Physician-Assisted Suicide and Voluntary Active Euthanasia," Pennsylvania State University at Altoona, Altoona PA, November 1992.

"Decisions about Life-Sustaining Treatment and Physician-Assisted Suicide," Mercy Hospital, Altoona PA, November 1992.

"Physician-Assisted Suicide and Voluntary Active Euthanasia," American Academy of Psychiatry and Law, New York, January 1993.

"Physician-Assisted Suicide" American Academy of Forensic Sciences Annual Meeting, Boston, February 1993.

"Equity vs. Utility in Allocating ICU Beds, Transplantable Organs, and Health Care Personnel," Georgetown University Advanced Bioethics Course, Washington, DC, March, 1993.

"Futility of Care and the Right Not to Treat," Middlesex Hospital, Middletown, CT, March 1993.

"Clinton Health Plan Update," Smaller Business Association of New England, Providence, RI, June 1993.

Panels on "Descriptions and Critique of Managed Competition," "Clinton Health Reform Task Force," "Federal Bioethics Commissions," Fifth Annual Bioethics Summer Retreat, Taos, NM, June 1993.

"The New Clinton Health Care Reform Proposals," Charleton Memorial Hospital, Fall River, MA, September 1993.

"What Should Count As Good Decision Making For Incompetent Patients?" Working Conference on Advanced Directives: Research Priorities and Methods, Squam Lake, NH, September 1993.

"Forces Affecting Health Care Costs and the Clinton Response," University of Virginia Health Sciences Center, Charlottesville, VA, September 1993.

Panel On Listening to Prozac, Rhode Island Psychiatric Society, Providence, RI, October 1993.

"Bioethics Commissions: Their Roles and Methods," University of Toronto, Toronto, Canada, October 1993.

"Should New Reproductive Technologies Such As Oocyte Donation Be Included in Insurance Benefit Packages," National Advisory Board for Ethics in Reproduction Workshop, Washington, DC, November 1993.

"Ethical Issues in Health Care Reform," Faculty Oration, Society for Health and Human Values Annual Meeting, Alexandria, VA, November 1993.

"The Work of the Ethics Working Group on the Clinton Health Care Reform Task Force," Society for Health and Human Values Annual Meeting, Alexandria, VA, November 1993.

"Genetic Testing of Children for Adult-Onset Diseases: The Ethical Issues," Shriver Center, Belmont MA, December 1993.

"Do Cost/Benefit Standards for Prioritizing Health Care Wrongly Discriminate Against People with Disabilities?" American Philosophical Association Eastern Division Meeting, Atlanta GA, December 1993.

"Why Mercy Killing Should be Legalized," Conference on Health Care, Technology and Money: Choices or Dilemmas?" Honolulu, HI, February 1994.

"Theoretical Problems in Mental Health Care Priority Setting," The Hastings Center, Briarcliff Manor NY, February 1994.

"Developing the Clinton Reform Plan: The Role of the Ethicist," Lahey Clinic, Burlington, MA, March 1994.

"Justice and the ADA: Does Prioritizing and Rationing Health Care Discriminate Against the Disabled?" Conference on the Just Society, Social Philosophy and Policy Center, Bowling Green State University, Bowling Green OH, April 1994.

"Alan Donagan on Respect for Persons," Conference on the Moral Philosophy of Alan Donagan, University of Notre Dame, South Bend IN, April 1994.

"The Ethics of Managed Care," Thomas Pyle Lectureship in Clinical Ethics, Harvard Community Health Plan, Boston MA, April 1994.

"Health Care Reform," Division of Medical Ethics, Harvard University School of Medicine, Boston MA, April 1994.

"Issues of Death and Dying: Ethics of Termination of Life Support," Milford-Whitinsville Regional Hospital, Milford MA, May 1994.

"Principles and Bargaining Chips: Ethical Goals and Political Compromise," Conference

on the Ethics of Health Care Reform, American Association of Bioethics, Washington DC, May 1994.

"Broadening the Bioethics Agenda," Conference on Bioethics and Health Care Reform: Promoting Effective Dialogue, Washington, DC, May 1994.

"The Decision Making Process in the Treatment of Dementia," Conference on Alzheimer's Dementia, Bergamo Italy, May 1994.

"The Pros and Cons of Public Policy on Physician-Assisted Suicide and Voluntary Euthanasia," American Geriatric Society Annual Meeting, Los Angeles CA, May 1994.

Panels on "Is Ethical Theory Dying as a Major Component of Bioethics?" and "What is the Role for Bioethics in the Debate over Physician-Assisted Suicide?" Sixth Annual Bioethics Retreat, Bar Harbor ME, June 1994.

"The Ethics of Health Care Reform," Conference on Health Care Reform through Innovation, Drug Information Association, Washington, DC, July 1994.

"Ethical Foundations of Health Care Reform," Maine Medical Society Annual Meeting, Dixville Notch NH, September 1994.

"The Democracy Problem," The Hastings Center, Briarcliff Manor NY, October 1994.

"Rethinking Confidentiality," "Wrongful Handicaps and the Prevention of Genetically Transmitted Harms," and "Theoretical Issues in Rationing," Second World Congress, International Association of Bioethics, Buenos Aires, Argentina, October 1994.

"Rationing Beneficial Care--Can It Be Done Ethically?" University of Maryland Medical Center, Baltimore MD, November 1994.

"Family/Physician Conflicts in Oncology," Dana-Farber Cancer Institute, Boston, MA, December 1994.

"Comments on Case Studies," Panel at FDA/NIH Public Forum on Informed Consent in Clinical Research Conducted in Emergency Circumstances, Bethesda MD, January 1995.

"Procreative Liberty," University of Texas Law School, Austin, TX, January 1995.

"Justice and the ADA: Does Prioritizing and Rationing Health Care Discriminate Against the Disabled?" Yale University Health Policy Seminar, New Haven CT, January 1995.

"Decisionmaking for Incompetent Patients," Southeastern New England Ethics Committee Network, Providence, RI, January 1995.

"Ethical Implications of the Human Genome Project for Equality, Responsibility, and Human Identity," Wheaton College, Norton MA, February 1995.

"Decision Making for Incompetent Patients: An Ethical Framework," and "Rationing Health Care: Some Moral Issues," Institute for Philosophical Research, National Autonomous University, Mexico City, Mexico, March 1995.

"Advance Directives: Promise, Pitfalls and Limits" and "Rationing Health Care: Some Moral Issues," School of Medicine, University of Michigan, Morelia, Mexico, March 1995.

"Conflicts of Interest Between Pursuit of Scientific Knowledge and Profits," Panel at Grainger Business Ethics Symposium, University of Wisconsin School of Business, Madison, WI, April 1995.

"The Ethics of Limiting Treatment in Managed Care," Northeast Rehabilitation Hospital, Salem NH, April 1995.

"Physician-Assisted Suicide," National Association of Elder Law Attorneys Annual Meeting, New York, NY, May 1995.

"The Value of Life," Bioethics Institute, University of Illinois at Urbana, Champaign-Urbana IL, May 1995.

"Ethical Uses of the New Genetics: Preventing Harm and Perfecting Human Nature," Rhode Island Philosophical Society Spring Meeting, Providence RI, May 1995.

"Ethics and Managed Care," Association of Academic Health Centers "Center Net" TV Broadcast, Washington DC, May 1995.

"Lessons of Project SUPPORT," Hastings Center Annual Fellows Meeting, Hastings Center, Briarcliff Manor, NY, June 1995.

"Issues for Health Care Rationing," Seventh Annual Bioethics Retreat, Winthrop, WA, June 1995.

"The Problems with Advance Directives," Roanoke Memorial Hospitals, Roanoke VA, September 1995.

"Three Unresolved Problems of Physician-Assisted Suicide," American Association for Bioethics Annual Meeting, Philadelphia PA, September 1995.

"Ethical Responsibilities of Academic Health Centers in the New Health Care Market," 1995 John P. McGovern Award Lectureship, Association of Academic Health Centers

Annual Meeting, Aspen CO, September 1995.

"The Democracy Problem for Health Care Rationing," Hastings Center, Briarcliff Manor NY, September 1995.

"Medical Ethics and Managed Care," American Academy of Medical Administrators, Newport RI, October 1995.

"Implications of Genetics for Concepts of Disease," University of Chicago Pritzker School of Medicine, Chicago IL, November 1995.

"The Role of the Public in Public Policy on the Definition of Death," Conference on Defining Death in A Technological Age: The Interface Between Medical Science and Society, Case Western Reserve University, Cleveland OH, November 1995.

"Ethical Issues in Managed Care," Alliance of Hospital Ethics Committees of Dallas-Fort Worth, Dallas TX, November 1995.

"Public Policy on Enhancement Technologies," Hastings Center, Briarcliff Manor NY, December 1995.

"Our Duty to Relieve Suffering," Meeting on the Ethics and Goals of Research, Hastings Center, Briarcliff Manor NY, January 1996.

"Patients' and Surrogates' Demands for Futile Care--How Should Physicians Respond?" Hospital of St. Raphael, New Haven CT, January 1996.

227. "Some Ethical Assumptions and Problems in the Use of QALYs and DALYs for Health Care Resource Prioritization," Harvard Center for Risk Analysis, Harvard School of Public Health, Cambridge MA, March 1996.

"Southeastern New England Ethics Committee Network, Providence RI, April 1996.

"Reproductive Freedom: What Should Public Policy Permit and What Should Health Insurance Fund?" Conference on the Ethics of Reproductive Medicine, University of California at Irvine, Irvine CA, April 1996.

"Physician-Assisted Suicide, Why It Should be Legalized," Fifth Lyon Daughters Memorial Lecture in Bioethics, Rochester Medical Society, Rochester NY, April 1996.

"Social and Public Responsibility of Private, For-Profit and Not-For-Profit Health Care Providers," Conference on Medicare, Medicaid, and Managed Care, American Society of Law, Medicine and Ethics, College Park MD, April 1996.

"Physician-Assisted Suicide," Rhode Island Medical Society, Providence RI, May 1996.

"Life and Death Decisions: The Ethical Consensus," Panel on Life and Death Decisions, Alzheimer's Association, Providence RI, May 1996.

"Enhancements of Human Function: Some Distinctions for Policy Makers," Hastings Center, Briarcliff Manor NY, May 1996.

"The Genetics of Behavior and Concepts of Free Will and Determinism," Conference on Genetic Testing and Screening for Mental Health Disorders," Snowbird Utah, June 1996.

"Building Ethics into a Managed Care Organization," Harvard/Pilgrim Ethics Advisory Group, Lexington MA, June 1996.

"Genetic Enhancement," Eighth Annual Bioethics Summer Retreat, Copper Mountain CO, June 1996.

"Reproductive Freedom and Virtue," RI Humanities Council, Tiverton RI, September 1996.

"Ethical Business Practice in the Managed Care Environment," Conference on Creating a Client-Centered Approach to Case Management, Northeast Rehabilitation Hospital, Andover MA, October 1996.

"Physician-Assisted Suicide," Newport Hospital, Newport RI, October 1996.

"Comments on, 'Assessments of Individual Well-Being. A Bottom-up Approach,'" Conference on Enjoyment and Suffering, Princeton University, Princeton NJ, November 1996.

"Enhancement of Human Function: Some Distinctions for Policy Makers," Program in Genomics, Ethics and Society, Stanford University, Palo Alto CA, November 1996.

"Health Insurance Funding for New Reproductive Technologies," American Association of Bioethics Annual Meeting, San Francisco CA, November 1996.

"Obligations to Prevent Genetically Transmitted Harms," and "Ethical Issues in the Use of Cost-Effectiveness in Health Care Resource Prioritization," Third World Congress of the International Association of Bioethics, San Francisco CA, November 1996.

"The Case for Physician-Assisted Suicide," Joint Meeting of RI Bar Association and RI Medical Society, Providence RI, November 1996.

"The Case for Physician-Assisted Suicide," Ninth Annual Conference on Contemporary Issues in Health Care, Boston MA, December 1996.

"Ethics and Age-Dependent Rationing In Health Care," Conference on Age-Dependent Rationing in Health Care, Stuttgart Germany, December 1996.

"Physician Assisted Suicide," Yale University School of Medicine, Department of Medicine Grand Rounds, New Haven, CT, January 1997

"The Human Genome Project and Human Identity," Conference on Genetic Knowledge and Human Self-Understanding. University of Hamburg, Hamburg, Germany, March 1997.

"Considerations of Equity in Relation to Prioritization and Allocation of Health Care Resources," CIOMS International Conference on Ethics, Equity and WHO's Renewal of Health-For-All Strategy. World Health Organization, Geneva Switzerland, March 1997.

"Physician Assisted Suicide: The Ethical Issues," Forum on Physician Assisted Suicide: Examining the Legal, Medical and Public Policy Issues, Estate Planning Council of Eastern New York, Albany, NY, March 1997.

"The Case for Physician Assisted Suicide," Symposium on Princeton and the Healing Arts: From Lab to Leadership, Princeton University, Princeton, NJ, 1997.

"Making Choices: The Right to Die," Marist College, Poughkeepsie, NY, April 1997.

"Physician Assisted Suicide," New York University, New York, NY, April 1997.

"The Case for Physician Assisted Suicide," Center for Philosophy and Public Policy, University of Maryland, College Park, MD, April 1997.

"Reproductive Freedom and the Obligation to Prevent Genetically Transmitted Harms," Conference on Eugenic Thought and Practice: A Reappraisal toward the End of the Twentieth Century, Jerusalem, Israel, May 1997.

"The Case for Physician Assisted Suicide," Dartmouth College Hanover, NH, May 1997.

"Physician Assisted Suicide," Long Island Jewish Medical Center, Department of Medicine Grand Rounds, New Hyde Park, NY June 1997.

"Physician Assisted Suicide," Conference on Human Dimensions in Cancer Care: Issues at the end of Life, M.D. Anderson Cancer Center, Houston, TX, June 1997.

"Ethical Issues in the Use of Cost-Effectiveness Analysis for Health Care Resource Prioritization," 9th Annual Bioethics Summer Retreat, Hilton Head Island, SC, June 1997.

"Comments on Health Care Projects," Harkness Fellows Meeting, New York, NY, June 1997.

"The Case for Physician Assisted Suicide," Society of Critical Care Medicine, Controversies in Critical Care, Boston, MA, September 1997.

Panelist, "The Development of a 'Treatment/Enhancement Distinction as part of the Guidance Document," National Institutes of Health, First Gene Therapy Policy Conference, Bethesda, MD, September 1997.

"Comments on Ethical Foundations of Health Equity," Harvard Center for Population and Development Studies, Harvard University, Cambridge, MA, September 1997.

"Ethics in Contemporary Health Care," Landmark Hospital, Woonsocket, RI, October 1997.

"The Ethics of Physician Assisted Suicide," Conference on Fear of the Conversation: End of Life Issues, Kent County Hospital, Warwick, RI, October 1997.

"Principles for Evaluating Measures, Preferences, and Perspectives: The Role of Ethics," Workshop on Summary Measures of Population Health Status, Institute of Medicine, Washington, DC, December 1997.

"The Supreme Court Decision on Physician Assisted Suicide, American Philosophical Association, Eastern Division Annual Meeting, Philadelphia, PA, December 1997.

"What is the Moral Authority of Parents to Make Decisions for Their Children Regarding Research Participation?" Workshop on Assent and Dissent on Research Involving Children, Dalhousie University, Halifax, Nova Scotia, March 1998.

"Deciding for Children," Grand Rounds, Symposium on The Child's Involvement in Healthy Care Decisions, IWK Grace Health Center, Halifax, Nova Scotia, March 1998.

"The Rule of Double Effect: A Critique of its Role in End of life Decision Making," Grand Rounds, Department of Medicine, Emerson Hospital, Concord, MA, March 1998.

"The Problem of Abuse in Physician Assisted Suicide," Regional Conference of the Society for Health and Human Values, Greenville, NC, March 1998.

"Human Cloning: The Ethical Issues," Applied Ethics Lecture Series, Western Michigan University, Kalamazoo, MI, April 1998.

"Nursing and Assisted Suicide," Regional Conference of the American Association of Critical Care Nurses, Boston, MA, April 1998.

“Ethical Issues in Managed Care,” University of Connecticut, April 1998.

“What is Quality of Life and can it be Measured?” Plenary Lecture, Symposium on Measuring Quality of Life in Epilepsy Patients, Third European Congress of Epileptology, Warsaw, Poland, May 1998.

“Ethical Issues in the Use of Cost Effectiveness Analysis for the Prioritization and Allocation of Health Care Resources.” Center for Applied Ethics, University of Gothenberg, Gothenberg, Sweden, May 1998.

“Ethical Issues in the Use of Cost Effectiveness Analysis in Health Care” Symposium on Foundational Issues of Equity in Health Care Resource Allocation, Center for Population and Development Studies, Harvard University, May 1998.

“Access to Genetic Services – Some of the main Policy Issues,” Conference on Genome Horizons – Public Deliberations and Policy Pathways, Washington, DC, May 1998.

“Ethical Challenges of the New Genetics” American Board of Internal Medicine Summer Conference, Sun Valley, Idaho, August 1998.

“Ethical Reasoning,” Faculty Humanities Seminar on Ethical issues and New Developments in Science, Technology, and Medicine, Brandeis University, September 1998.

“Socioeconomic Inequalities and Health: Some Moral Implications,” and “QALYs and Discrimination Against the Disabled,” Annual Meeting of the Association for Politics and the Life Sciences, Boston, MA, September 1998.

“Ethical Practice in Managed Care,” New England Otolaryngology Society, Boston, MA, September 1998.

“Ethical Issues in Cost Effectiveness Analysis for Resource Allocation,” Second international Conference on Priorities in Health Care, London, England, October 1998.

“Physician Assisted Suicide,” Division on Aging, Harvard Medical School, Boston, MA, October 1998.

“Quantitative Models for Prioritization of Health Interventions and Discrimination against the Disabled” and “A Critique of Some Common Objections to Physician Assisted Suicide and Euthanasia,” Fourth World Congress of Bioethics of the International Association of Bioethics, Tokyo, Japan, November 1998.

“Some Ethical Considerations in the Use of Cost Effectiveness Analysis for the Prioritization of Health Care Resources” and “Using Genetics and Psycho-

pharmacology to Create Better People: Moral and Policy Issues,” University of Virginia, Charlottesville, VA, November 1998.

“Physician Assisted Suicide,” Department of Psychiatry Grand Rounds, Medical College of Virginia, Richmond, VA, November 1998.

“Teaching Applied Ethics” and “Ethical Obligations to Prevent Genetically Transmitted Harms,” Virginia Commonwealth University, Richmond, VA, November 1998.

“Health Care Resource Prioritization and Discrimination Against the Disabled” and “Company Secrets, Patient’s Health, and Bioethicists’ Responsibilities: When Corporate Sponsors Hide Information,” First Annual Meeting of the American Association of Bioethics and Humanities, Houston, TX, November 1998.

“Equity and Cost-Effectiveness in Health Care Resource Prioritization,” Second Workshop on the Foundations of Health Equity, Center for Population and Development Studies, Harvard University, Cambridge, MA, November 1998.

“Ethical Issues in the Use of Cost-Effectiveness Analysis for Prioritization of Health Care,” Center for Clinical Ethics, National Institutes of Health, Bethesda, MD, December 1998.

“Palliation and Euthanasia in the ICU: Which Distinctions Matter?” Clinical Center Grand Rounds, National Institutes of Health, Bethesda, MD, December 1998.

“Ethical Issues in the Use of Cost-Effectiveness Analysis for the Prioritization of Health Care Resources,” and “Reproductive Freedom and the Prevention of Genetically Transmitted Harm,” Center for Bioethics, Johns Hopkins University Schools of Medicine and Public Health, Baltimore, MD, December 1998.

“Comments on the Traditional View of Euthanasia and the Doctrine of Extraordinary Means,” American Philosophical Association Eastern Division Meeting, December 1998.

“Autonomy in Health Care,” Law and Philosophy Seminar, University of Chicago Law School, Chicago, IL, January 1999.

“Prioritizing Health Care Resources Fairly – Deciding What Services Should Be Covered,” Symposium on Trust in the Balance, Harvard Pilgrim Health Care, Providence, RI, February 1999.

“Ethics of Cloning”, at a conference on Ethics of Genetics and Cloning in the New Millennium, Princeton University, Princeton, NJ, February 1999.

“Is Physician-assisted Suicide Morally Wrong because it is the Intentional Taking of Innocent Human Life?” American Philosophical Association Pacific Division Meeting,

Berkeley, CA, March 1999.

“Is Physician Assisted Suicide Morally Justified?” Providence College, Providence, RI, April 1999.

“Comments on ‘Is the Lessening of Evil the Only Goal of Morality? A Role for Eudaimonia in Gert’s Moral System,’” Dartmouth College, Hanover, NH, May 1999.

“Physician-Assisted Suicide” and “Ethics of Health Care Rationing” Walter Powell Memorial Lecture, Lynfield College, McMinnville, OR, May 1999.

“Teaching Allocation and Rationing issues to Medical Students and Residents,” Eleventh Annual Bioethics Summer Retreat, Hot Springs, VA, June 1999.

“Beauchamp on Physician Assisted Suicide”, Kennedy Institute of Ethics, Georgetown University, Washington, DC, September 1999.

“Broadening the Bioethics Agenda”, Kennedy Institute of Ethics, Georgetown University, September 1999.

“Theories of Justice on End of Life and Palliative Care”, Meeting on Hospice Values and End of Life Care, Hastings Center, Garrison, NY, September 1999.

“Summing Up the Issues”, Conference on Ethical Issues in the Use of Human Growth Hormone, University of Wisconsin Children’s Hospital, Madison, WI, October 1999.

“Health Resource Allocation for Vulnerable Populations.” Bethesda, MD, October 1999.

“Broadening the Bioethics Agenda”, Keynote Lecture, American Society for Bioethics and Humanities Annual Meeting, Philadelphia, PA, October 1999.

“International Inequalities in Health and Health Care”, American Society for Bioethics and Humanities Annual Meeting, Philadelphia, PA, October 1999.

“Ethical Obligations to Prevent Genetically Transmitted Harms” Mexican Academy of Sciences Conference on Ethics, Liberty and Responsibility, Mexico City, Mexico, November 1999.

Patients and Families Demands for Futile Care: How Should Physicians Respond?” National Institute of Nutrition and the Institute of philosophical investigation of the National Autonomous University of Mexico, Mexico City, Mexico, November 1999.

“Genetics and Pharmacological Enhancement of Human Function: Ethical and Policy Issues”, Faculty of Medicine, National Autonomous University of Mexico, Mexico City, Mexico, November 1999

“Life and Death Decisions: An Ethical Framework” United Nurses and Allied Professionals, Providence RI, November 1999.

“Fairness in Health Care Resource Allocation” and “Comments on Murray” Global Programme on Evidence for Health Policy, World Health Organization, Marrakech, Morocco, December 1999.

“Ethical Issues in Health Resource Prioritization”, Harvard Medical School Division of Medical Ethics, Cambridge, MA, December 1999.

“Genetically Transmitted Harms” Conference on From Chance to Choice: Genetics and Justice, University of San Diego Law School, San Diego, CA, January 2000.

“Children’s Rights to Health Care,” Conference on Children’s Access to Health Care in the Context of Oral Health, National Institutes of Health, Bethesda, MD, January 2000.

“Physician Assisted Suicide,” Amherst College, Amherst, MA, February 2000.

“The Case for Physician Assisted Suicide” debate on Physician Assisted Suicide, University of Tennessee, Knoxville, TN, February 2000.

“Ethical Obligations to Prevent Genetically Transmitted Harms,” New York University School of Medicine, New York, NY, February 2000.

“Resource Prioritization in Managed Care” MD/MBA Program, Tufts University Medical School, Boston, MA, February 2000.

“Separate Spheres and Indirect Benefits,” Workshop on Fairness and Goodness in Health Care Resource Allocation, World Health Organization, Trivandrum, India, March 2000.

Comments on “Human Cloning: Why Should We Worry? “Why Should We Care?” American Philosophical Association, Pacific Division Meetings, Albuquerque, NM, April 2000.

“The Case for Physician Assisted Suicide,” Crossley Lecture, University of New England/Maine Bioethics Network, Portland Me, April, 2000.

"An Ethical Framework for Critical Care Decision Making," Wm. A. Altemeier, M.D. Lectureship, Surgical Infection Society, Providence, RI, April 2000.

"The Genetics of Behavior and the Concepts of Free Will and Determinism," Project on Behavioral Genetics, The Hastings Center, May 2000.

"Just Distribution of Health Care: Substantive and Procedural Issues," Conference on Bioethics, University of Massachusetts, May 2000.

"Separate Spheres and Indirect Benefits," International Society for Equity and Health Inaugural Conference, Havana, Cuba, June 2000.

"Discrimination Against the Elderly Within a Consequentialist Approach to Health Care Resource Allocation, 25th Anniversary Conference, International Academy of Law and Mental Health, Siena, Italy, July 2000.

"Prioritization of Health Care Resources: The Problem of Separate Spheres and Indirect Benefits." Plenary Lecture, 5th World Congress of Bioethics of the International Association of Bioethics, London, September 2000.

"The Conflict between Equity and Choice." King's Fund, London, September 2000.

"Ethical Obligations to Prevent Genetically Transmitted Harms", Conference on Ethical Issues Arising from New Technologies in Human Reproduction, Corpus Christi College, Oxford University, September 2000.

"Ethical Obligations to Prevent Genetically Transmitted Harms", DI Tella Law School, Buenos Aires, Argentina, October 2000.

"Ethical Obligations to Prevent Genetically Transmitted Harms", Argentine Society of Philosophical Analysis in Buenos Aires, Argentina, October 2000.

"Ethical Issues in Genetic Enhancement of Human Beings" and "Health Care Reform in the United States: some Ethical Issues" Research Seminar on Bioethics, Buenos Aires, Argentina, October 2000.

"Ethical Issues in the Use of Cost Effectiveness Analysis for the Prioritization of Health Care Resources," FLACSO, Buenos Aires, Argentina, October 2000.

"Surrogate Decision Making: Some Remaining Issues" and "Preventing Genetic Harms," American Society for Bioethics and Humanities 2000 Annual Meeting, Salt Lake City UT, October 2000.

"Ethical Debates About End of Life Care: Where Do We Stand Now?" End of Life Conference, RI Office of Attorney General and RI Medical Society, Providence, RI, November 2000.

"The Use of Genetic Information to Enhance Human Traits," Lahey Clinic, Burlington MA, January 2001.

"Perfecting Human Beings with the New Genetics: The Ethical Concerns," Charles

River Medical Society. Winter Meeting, Newton MA, January 2001.

“Moral Obligations to Prevent Genetically Transmitted Harms,” Ethics Grand Rounds, University of Texas Southwestern Medical Center, Dallas TX, February 2001.

“Response to Critics,” Symposium on my book, Chance to Choice, American Philosophical Association Pacific Division Meeting, San Francisco CA, March 2001.

“Ethical Issues in Cost-Effectiveness Analysis for Health Care Resource Prioritization,” DeCamp Lecture Series, Princeton University, Princeton NJ, March 2001.

“Seminar on my book, Chance to Choice,” and “Genetic Enhancement of Human Beings,” Phoebe Berman Ethics Institute, Johns Hopkins University School of Public Health, Baltimore MD, April 2001.

“Genetic Interventions to Prevent Harm and Improve Human Nature,” John Hanley Lecture Series on Ethics and Morality, Pingry School, Somerset NJ, April 2001.

“Reproductive Freedom and the Prevention of Genetically Transmitted Harms,” Keynote Address, Conference on Brave New World: Intersection of Bioethics, Law, Spirituality and Reproduction, Michigan Ethics Resource Network, Ann Arbor, May 2001.

“Ethical Issues in Cost-Effectiveness Analysis: ‘Priority to the Worst-Off’,” World Health Organization, Geneva, Switzerland, June 2001.

“Just Health Care,” Justice in Clinical Research and Health Care Delivery Seminar, National Institutes of Health, Bethesda MD, September 2001.

“Using Genetics to Make Better People,” George Washington University, Washington, DC, October 2001.

“Problems of Personal Identity in Reproductive Decision Making,” American Society for Bioethics and Humanities Annual Meeting, Nashville TN, October 2001.

“Preventing the Creation of Persons With Disabilities/Respecting Persons Who Have Disabilities,” Dept of Clinical Bioethics, National Institutes of Health, October 2001.

“Behavior Genetics and Equality,” Project on Behavior Genetics, The Hastings Center/AAAS, Washington DC, November 2001.

“Genetic Interventions to Prevent Harm and Enhance Normal Function: Some Ethical and Policy Issues,” LaPaglia Ethics Lecture, Carnegie Mellon University, Pittsburgh PA, November 2001.

“Allocation of Financial Resources: Ethical Patient Care with Insurance Company Requirements and Increasing Involvement in Decisions,” Depts. of Nursing and Social Work Grand Rounds, University of Rochester Medical School, Rochester NY, November 2001.

“Patients’ or Surrogates’ Demands for Futile Care—How Should Physicians Respond?” University of Rochester Medical School, Rochester NY, November 2001.

“Problems in Surrogate Decision Making,” Dept. of Medicine Grand Rounds, University of Rochester Medical School, Rochester NY, November 2001.

“Comments on a Case of Retrospective Incapacity,” Dept. of Psychiatry Grand Rounds, University of Rochester Medical School, Rochester NY, November 2001.

“Surrogate Decision Making,” Dept of Geriatrics Grand Rounds, Monroe Community Hospital, Rochester NY, November 2001.

“The Ethics of Using Genetics to Make Better People,” University of Rochester, Rochester NY, November 2001.

“Using Genetics to Make Better People: Preventing Disease and Enhancing Normal Function,” Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore MD, December 2001.

“Does Bioethics Represent a Challenge to Ethical Theory?” American Philosophical Association Eastern Division Meetings, Atlanta GA, December 2001.

“Terminal Sedation,” Conference on Terminal Sedation—Euthanasia in Disguise? Gothenburg University, Gothenburg Sweden, January 2002.

“Preventing the Existence of Persons with Disabilities/Respecting Persons with Disabilities” University of Stockholm, Stockholm Sweden, January 2002.

“Use of Cost-Effectiveness and Ethical Issues,” Consultation on Generalized Cost-Effectiveness Analysis, World Health Organization, Geneva Switzerland, January 2002.

“Behavioral Genetics and Equality,” American Association for the Advancement of Science Annual Meeting, Boston MA, February 2002.

“Using Genetics to Make Better People: Preventing Disease and Enhancing Normal Function,” University of Oklahoma, Norman OK, February 2002.

“Using Genetics to Make Better People: Preventing Disease and Enhancing Normal Function,” Washington and Lee University, Lexington VA, February 2002.

“Ethics of Subject Recruitment” and “Placebo Controlled Trials,” NIH Workshop on

Research Ethics, Entebbe Uganda, March 2002.

“Genetic Testing and Selection: A Response to the Disability Movement Critique,” Georgetown University, Washington DC, March 2002.

“Genetic Testing and Selection: A Response to the Disability Movement Critique,” Plenary Address, 30th Annual Conference on Value Inquiry, Milwaukee WI, April 2002.

“Genetic Testing and Selection: A Response to the Disability Movement Critique,” University of Wisconsin at Madison, Madison WI, April 2002.

“Some Relations Between Bioethics and Ethical Theory” and “Genetic Testing and Selection: A Response to the Disability Movement Critique,” Spencer-Leavitt Professor Lectures, Union College, Schenectady NY, April 2002.

“Ethical Issues in Health Care Resource Prioritization,” University of Tennessee, Knoxville, TN, April 2002.

“A Response to the Disability Movement’s Critique of Genetic Testing and Selection,” Conference on Engineering Food and Engineering People, California State University, Pomona CA, April 2002.

“Priority Setting in Health Care: Philosophical Underpinnings,” Institute of Medicine Workshop on Identifying Areas for Quality Improvement, Washington DC, May 2002.

“Priority to the Worse Off in Health Care Resource Allocation,” International Society for Equity in Health Biannual Meeting, Toronto Canada, June 2002.

“Behavioral Genetics and Equality of Opportunity,” AAAS/Hastings Center Project on Behavior Genetics, Washington DC, June 2002.

“Precommitment in Bioethics: Some Theoretical Issues,” Conference on Precommitment Theory in Bioethics and Constitutional Law, University of Texas Law School, Austin TX, September 2002.

Also many other lectures, grand rounds, and presentations each year at Brown University, Brown affiliated hospitals, and other health care institutions in Rhode Island, in addition to regular medical teaching.