

**Curriculum Vitae  
Marion Danis, M.D.  
mdanis@nih.gov**

**CURRENT POSITION**

Head, Section on Ethics and Health Policy  
Department of Bioethics  
Clinical Center  
National Institutes of Health

Chief, Bioethics Consultation Service  
Clinical Center  
National Institutes of Health

**EDUCATION**

M.D. 1975  
University of Chicago  
Chicago, Illinois

**POST-DOCTORAL TRAINING**

**Fellow**, Critical Care 1983-85  
University of North Carolina  
Chapel Hill, NC

**NIEHS Research Fellow**, Toxicology 1979-82  
University of North Carolina  
Chapel Hill, NC

**Resident**, Internal Medicine 1976-78  
North Carolina Memorial Hospital  
Chapel Hill, NC

**Intern**, Internal Medicine 1975-1976  
North Carolina Memorial Hospital  
Chapel Hill, NC

**OTHER ACADEMIC AND PREVIOUS POSITIONS**

**Medical Staff** January, 1998 -  
National Naval Medical Center

**Senior Staff Bioethicist** October, 1997 -  
Department of Clinical Bioethics

National Institutes of Health

**Professor** July-October, 1997  
Division of General Medicine and Clinical Epidemiology  
University of North Carolina

**Associate Professor** 1990 - 1997  
Division of General Medicine and Clinical Epidemiology

**Research Associate** 1989 -1997  
Cecil G. Sheps Health Services Research Center  
University of North Carolina

**Director** 1996 - 97  
UNC Hospitals Domestic Violence Intervention Program

**Associate Director** 1994 - 97  
Medicine/Respiratory Intensive Care Unit  
University of North Carolina Hospitals

**Director** 1985 - 94  
Medical Intensive Care Unit  
University of North Carolina Hospitals

**Assistant Professor** 1984-90  
Department of Medicine  
University of North Carolina

**Instructor** 1978-79  
Department of Medicine  
University of North Carolina

## **CURRENT AND PAST BOARDS AND OTHER POSITIONS**

**Board Member** Secretary, American Society for  
Bioethics and Humanities  
2008 – 2010  
President, International Society on Priorities in Health Care  
2008-2010

**Reviewer** Annals of Internal Medicine  
Critical Care Medicine  
Journal of General Internal Medicine  
Journal of the American Medical  
Association  
New England Journal of Medicine  
Medical Care  
Social Science and Medicine

**Editorial Board Member** Editorial Board, Critical Care Medicine  
Virtual Mentor, AMA on-line ethics journal.

**Deputy Editor**

Journal of General Internal Medicine  
2004-2008

**Consultant**

Diagnostic and Therapeutic Technology  
Assessment Program  
American Medical Association

American Thoracic Society  
Task Force on Allocation of ICU Resources  
December 1-3, 1993

Advance Directives, Proxies & Electronic Medical  
Records, Grant funded by AHCPR  
University of Indiana  
July 6-7, 1993

Commonwealth Fund Terminal Care Project  
September 16, 1994

Hastings Center Meeting on  
Intensive Care in a Changing Health Care System  
July 25, 1994

Harvard Risk Management Foundation  
Workshop on Improving Care in the ICU  
At the End of Life, December 4,5,1997

American Medical Association EPEC Program  
Chicago, October 31,1997

Vaccines and Related Biological Products Advisory Committee  
Meeting: Development of a *Salmonella typhi* Challenge Model in  
Healthy Adults, Bethesda, March 23, 1998

Surgeon General's Conference and Workshop on Children and  
Oral Health, Washington, D.C., February 26, 1999

Harvard Risk Management Foundation  
Care Improvement for the Critically Ill Meeting

Boston, March 6, 1999

Ethics/Child Health Working Group  
National Center for Education in Maternal and Child Health,  
Arlington, VA May 5, 1999

Robert Wood Johnson Foundation Program in Promoting  
Excellence in End-of-Life Care 1999-2002

Screening and Intervention for Violence Against Women in  
Reproductive Health Care Settings Working Meeting, CDC  
San Francisco, October 11-12, 2000

Epistemology and Ethics of Quality Improvement Conference,  
AHRQ, December 9-10, 2001

Setting a Research Agenda for Health and the Humanities,  
AHRQ, Potomac, March 14-15, 2002

Evidence Based Medicine Workshop, European Union, Bergen,  
Norway, May 27-28, 2002

Ethics, Rationing and ICU Alliance  
Providence, RI October 2002-April 2004

REDS-II Observational Study Monitoring Board  
December 2005- Present

United States Holocaust Memorial Museum Science and  
Medicine Initiative Advisory Committee  
June 2006 - present

Center for Bioethics and Humanities Program to Develop an  
Instrument to Assess the Ethical Reasoning and Judgment of  
Physicians, Residents, and Medical Students (MERJT),  
Syracuse, NY, February 12-13, 2007.

Washington DC. Department of Health Advisory Committee on  
Health Disparities, March 2007- 2009

Member, Medicare Evidence Development Coverage Advisory  
Committee, 2007 - 2011

DSMB member, Transfusion Trigger Trial for Functional  
Outcomes in Cardiovascular Patients Undergoing Surgical Hip  
Fracture Repair (FOCUS), May 2008 – present.

Department of Health and Human Services, Assistant Secretary  
for Response and Preparedness Working Group: Guidance on  
Allocating Scarce Federal Resources in Disaster Situations  
2011-2012.

Center for Disease Control and Prevention, "Clinical Utilization Plan for Anthrax Medical Countermeasure Use in a Mass Casualty Event (CUPAC)" Medical Countermeasures Work Group  
2013-2014

American Society for Bioethics and Humanities, Quality Attestation Process Task Force, 2012- present

DHHS Interagency Working Group: Ethics of Allocation of Ebola Investigational Agents, August 2014

World Health Organization, Ethics Panel and Working Group on Use of Investigation Agents During the Ebola Epidemic, August 2014 - 2015

**Ad Hoc Reviewer**

National Institute of Aging Study Section:  
Small Business Innovative Research Grants

Agency for Health Care Policy and Research:  
Small Grants Program

Medical Research Council of Canada

Society of General Internal Medicine:  
1995 Abstract Selection Committee Co-Chair:  
Ethics and Qualitative Research

Society of Critical Care Medicine Annual Symposium  
Annual reviewer of ethics abstracts

American Society for Bioethics and Humanities  
2006 Public Health Abstracts Selection Chair

American Society for Bioethics and Humanities  
2007 Public Health Abstracts Selection Chair

**CERTIFICATIONS**

**Diplomate** in Critical Care Medicine 1987-1997  
American Board of Internal Medicine

**Diplomate** in Internal Medicine, 1978 - present  
American Board of Internal Medicine

**Medical License**, #22699, 1978 - 1998  
State of North Carolina

**Medical License**, #D0053073, 1997 - present  
State of Maryland

## **AWARDS AND HONORS**

Alpha Omega Alpha Medical Honor Society 1975

National Institute of Environmental Health Sciences Research Fellowship Award 1979-82

Christer Grenvik Memorial Award for Leadership  
in Ethical Issues of Critical Care Medicine,  
Foundation for Critical Care

Society of Critical Care Medicine Presidents Citation Award, 1998

Society of Critical Care Medicine Internal Medicine Specialty Award 2002

Mark S. Ehrenreich Prize in Healthcare Ethics 2002

Foundation for Accountability Paul Ellwood Award 2003

Clinical Center Director's Award 2005

Society of Critical Care Medicine President's Citation Award 2006

Society of Critical Care Medicine President's Citation Award 2010

Best Doctors 2010

Clinical Center Director's Award 2012

Society of Critical Care Medicine President's Citation Award 2013

Society of Critical Care Medicine President's Citation Award 2014

## **PUBLICATIONS**

### **BOOKS**

Danis M, Clancy C, Churchill LR. Eds. *Ethical Dimensions of Health Policy*, Oxford University Press, New York 2002

Danis M, Largent E, Grady C, Wendler D, Hull SC, Shah S, Millum J, Berkman B. *Research Ethics Consultation: A Casebook*. Oxford University Press, New York. 2012.

Danis M, Hurst SA, Fleck L, Førde R, and Slowther M. Eds. *Fair Resource Allocation and Rationing at the Bedside*. Oxford University Press, New York, 2014.

### **BOOK CHAPTERS**

Danis M. Role of Ethnicity, Race, Religion, and Socio-economic Status in End of Life Care in the ICU in

*The Transition From Cure to Comfort: Managing Death in the Intensive Care Unit.* Curtis JR and Rubenfeld GD, Eds. Oxford University Press, Oxford 2000

**Error! Bookmark not defined.Error! Bookmark not defined.**

Fetters MD, Danis M. We live too short, and die too long: On Japanese and US physicians' caregiving practices and approaches to withholding life-sustaining treatments. In *Caring for The Elderly in Japan and the US.* Long SO, Ed. Routledge, London, 2000.

Fetters M, Danis M. Death with dignity: cardiopulmonary resuscitation in the United States and Japan. *Hoshino Festschrift* Englehardt T, Ed. Kluwer Academic Press 2000.

Danis M, Hanson LC, Garrett JM. Experimental methods in *Methods in Medical Ethics.* Georgetown University Press, Sugarman J and Sulmasy D, Eds. Washington, DC 2001.

Greenberg SB and Danis M. When public opinion counts: Inserting public opinion into health policy in *Ethical Dimensions of Health Policy,* Danis M, Clancy C, Churchill LR, Eds. Oxford University Press, New York 2002

Danis M and Patrick DL. Health policy, vulnerability, and vulnerable populations in *Ethical Dimensions of Health Policy,* Danis M, Clancy C, Churchill LR, Eds. Oxford University Press, New York 2002

Danis M. A 77-year-old woman who expresses a need to discuss her end-of-life care during a routine office visit. Heffner JE, Byock I., Eds. *Palliative and End-of-Life Pearls.* Hanley and Belfus: Philadelphia, 2002, 28-31.

Danis M and Lavizzo-Mourey R. Respecting diversity in geriatric palliative care in *Geriatric Palliative Care.* Meier D and Morrison S, Eds. Oxford University Press, 2003.

Danis M. Evidence-Based Medicine and Managed Care in *Ethical Issues of Evidence Based –Practice in Medicine and Health Care: A Discussion of the Ethical Issues.* Meulen R t, Biller-Andorno N, Lenk C and Lie R. Kluwer Academic Publishers: Dordrecht, 2005.

Danis M and Hanson L. Cross Cutting Issues: Ethics Section in *New Frontiers in Geriatric Research: An Agenda for Surgical and Related Medical Specialties.* Solomon D, Burton J, Reitt B, and Eisner J, Eds. American Geriatric Society, New York, 2004.

Kurlander JE and Danis M. Organizational Ethics in Health Care in *Principles of Health Care Ethics.* Ashcroft RE, Dawson A, Draper H, McMillan J. Wiley and Sons, West Sussex, 2006.

Hurst S., Reiter-Theil S., Slowther A., Forde R., Pegoraro R., Perrier A., Garrett-Mayer E., Danis M: The reality of physician bedside rationing in four European countries: results from an empirical study <Realität der ärztlichen Rationierung am Krankenbett in vier europäischen Ländern. Ergebnisse einer empirischen Studie>, in Zimmermann-Acklin M. *Rationierung im Gesundheitswesen.* Schweizerischen Ärzteverlag emh, Basel 2007.

Hurst S., Slowther A., Reiter-Theil S., Danis M. Should Ethics Consultants Help Clinicians Face Scarcity in their Practice ? (Soll Ethikkonsultation Aerzte bei Mittelverteilung Helfen?) in *Ethikkonsultation heute – ein Kompendium. Europäische und Internationale Perspektive.* Reiter-Theil S., Ohnsorge K., Leuthold M. Eds. Lit-Verlag, Münster. (in press)

Danis M, Silverman H, Emanuel E. Ethical considerations in managing critically ill patients. In *Critical Care Medicine: Principles of Diagnosis and Management in the Adult, 3rd Edition* Parillo J and Phil Dellinger P. Eds. Mosby 2008.

Danis M. Ethics of resource allocation in rural communities. In *Ethical Issues in Rural Bioethics* Klugman CM, Ed. Johns Hopkins University Press, 2008.

Danis M, Hanson LC, Garrett JM. Experimental methods in *Methods in Medical Ethics, Second Edition*. Sugarman J and Sulmasy D, Eds. Georgetown University Press, Washington, DC, 2010.

Kotwani N, Abdul-Karim R, Danis M. At the Frontlines: Confronting Poverty in Primary Care Medicine. In *Primary Care at a Glance: Hot Topics and New Insights*. Capelli O, Ed. Intech. Rijeka, Croatia. 2012. Available from [www.intechopen.com](http://www.intechopen.com)

Danis M, Belavance E, Silverman. Ethical considerations in managing critically ill patients. In *Critical Care Medicine: Principles of Diagnosis and Management in the Adult, 4rd Edition* Parillo J and Phil Dellinger P. Eds. Mosby 2014.

Danis M, Førde R, Fleck LM, Hurst SA, Anne Slowther A. Introduction. in Danis M, Hurst SA, Fleck L, Førde R, and Slowther M. Eds. *Fair Resource Allocation and Rationing at the Bedside*. Oxford University Press, New York, 2014.

Hurst SA, Slowther A, Førde R, and Danis M. Chapter 1. The Values at the Bedside Study: Bedside Rationing by Physicians. In Danis M, Hurst SA, Fleck L, Førde R, and Slowther M. Eds. *Fair Resource Allocation and Rationing at the Bedside*. Oxford University Press, New York, 2014.

Hurst SA, Førde R, Slowther A, and Danis M. Chapter 2. The Interaction of Bedside Rationing and the Fairness of Health Care Systems: Physicians' Views. in Danis M, Hurst SA, Fleck L, Førde R, and Slowther M. Eds. *Fair Resource Allocation and Rationing at the Bedside*. Oxford University Press, New York, 2014.

Strech D and Danis M. Chapter 12. How Can Bedside Rationing Be Justified despite Coexisting Inefficiency? The Need for "Benchmarks of Efficiency" in Danis M, Hurst SA, Fleck L, Førde R, and Slowther M. Eds. *Fair Resource Allocation and Rationing at the Bedside*. Oxford University Press, New York, 2014.

Hurst SA and Danis M. Chapter 17. Rationing by Clinical Judgment. in Danis M, Hurst SA, Fleck L, Førde R, and Slowther M. Eds. *Fair Resource Allocation and Rationing at the Bedside*. Oxford University Press, New York, 2014.

Danis M, Donley G and Førde R. Chapter 23. Moving Away from Silent Trepidation: Changing the Discussion of Rationing and Resource Allocation. in Danis M, Hurst SA, Fleck L, Førde R, and Slowther M. Eds. *Fair Resource Allocation and Rationing at the Bedside*. Oxford University Press, New York, 2014.

## JOURNAL ARTICLES

White A, Danis M, Gillece J. Abuse survivor perspectives on trauma inquiry in obstetrical practice. *Arch Women's Ment Health*. 2015 Jul 21. [Epub ahead of print].



Shah SK, Wendler D, Danis M. Examining the ethics of clinical use of unproven interventions outside of clinical trials during the Ebola epidemic. *Am J Bioeth.* 2015;15(4):11-6.

Danis M. Weighing the importance of palliation of symptoms for Ebola patients during the epidemic in West Africa. *Am J Bioeth.* 2015;15(4):70-2.

Cho MK, Taylor H, McCormick JB, Anderson N, Barnard D, Boyle MB, Capron AM, Dorfman E, Havard K, Reider C, Sadler J, Schwartz P, Sharp RR, Danis M, Wilfond BS. Building a Central Repository for Research Ethics Consultation Data: A Proposal for a Standard Data Collection Tool. *Clin Transl Sci.* 2015 Aug;8(4):376-87.

Wilfond et al. Building a Central Repository for Research Ethics Consultation Data: A Proposal for a Standard Data Collection Tool. *Clinical and Translational Science* (in press, 2015)

Sharp RR, Taylor HA, Brinich MA, Boyle MM, Cho M, Coors M, Danis M, Havard M, Magnus D, and Benjamin Wilfond B. Research ethics consultation: Ethical and professional practice challenges and recommendations. *Academic Medicine.* 2015.

Norheim OF, Baltussen R, Johri M, Chisholm D, Nord E, Brock DW, Carlsson P, Cookson R, Daniels N, Danis M, Fleurbaey M, Johansson KA, Kipiriri L, Littlejohns P, Mbeeli T, Rao KD, Tan-Torres T, Edejer, Wikler D. Guidance on priority setting in health care (GPS-Health): the inclusion of equity criteria not captured by cost-effectiveness analysis. *Cost Effectiveness and Resource Allocation*, 12:18 (29 Aug 2014)

LeBlanc TW, Back AL, Danis M, Abernethy AP. The Electronic Health Record in the Cancer Clinic: how clinician interaction with EHRs can improve communication with the patient. *Journal of Oncology Practice* 2014;10(5):317-21.

Danis M, Taylor DH, Jr., Zafar SY, Samsa GP, Wolf SP, Abernethy AP. A Decision exercise to engage cancer patients and families in deliberation about Medicare coverage for advanced cancer care. *BMC Health Services Research.* 2014;14:315-326.

Taylor DH, Jr, Danis M, Zafar SY, Howie L, Samsa GP, Wolf SP, Abernethy AP. There Is a mismatch between Medicare's benefit packages and the preferences of patients with cancer and their caregivers. *Journal of Clinical Oncology* (Epub August 25, 2014)

Knebel AR, Sharpe VA, Danis M, Toomey LM, Knickerbocker DK. Informing the Gestalt: An Ethical Framework for Allocating Scarce Federal Public Health and Medical Resources to States During Disasters. *Disaster Medicine and Public Health Preparedness.* 2014;8:80-88.

Chen C, Weider K, Konopka K, Danis, M. Incorporation of Socioeconomic Status Indicators into Policies for the Meaningful Use of Electronic Health Records. *Journal of Health Care for the Poor and Underserved.*(in press 2014).

Johnson R, Block L, Danis M. Optimizing the Involvement of Language Interpreters during the Clinical Encounter. *Journal of General Internal Medicine* 2014 Feb;29(2):276-8.

Danis M, Sommers R, Logan J, Weidmer B, Chen S, Goold S, Pearson S, McGlynn E. Exploring Public Attitudes Towards Approaches to Discussing Costs in the Clinical Encounter. *J Gen Intern Med.* 2013;29(1):223-9.

Kodish E, Fins JJ, Braddock C 3rd, Cohn F, Dubler NN, Danis M, Derse AR, Pearlman RA, Smith M, Tarzian A, Youngner S, Kuczewski MG. Quality attestation for clinical ethics consultants: a two-step model

from the American Society for Bioethics and Humanities. *Hastings Cent Rep.* 2013;43:26-36.

Sprung C, Danis M, Iapichino G, Artigas A, Kesecioglu J, Moreno R, Lippert A, Curtis JR, Meale P, Cohen SL, Mitchell M, Levy MM, Truog RD. Triage of intensive care patients- Identifying agreement and controversy. *Intensive Care Medicine* 2013;39:1916 – 1924.

Tilburt JC, Wynia M; Robert D. Sheeler RD, Thorsteinsdottir B, James KM, Egginton JS, Liebow M, Hurst S, Danis M, Goold SD. Views of US physicians about controlling health care costs. *JAMA.* 2013;310:380-388.

White A, Danis M. Enhancing patient-centered communication and collaboration by using the electronic health record in the examination room. *JAMA.* 2013;309:2327-8.

Danis M, Solomon M. ANALYSIS & COMMENTARY: Providers, Payers, The Community, And Patients Are All Obligated To Get Patient Activation And Engagement Ethically Right. *Health Affairs.* 2013 32:401-407.

Sommers R, Goold SD, McGlynn EA, Pearson SD, Danis M. Focus Groups Highlight That Many Patients Object To Clinicians' Focusing On Costs *Health Affairs.* 2013 32:338-346.

Strech D, Danis M. How can bedside rationing be justified despite coexisting inefficiency? The need for 'benchmarks of efficiency' *Journal of Medical Ethics* 2012 Dec 20. [Epub ahead of print]

Danis M, Pesce J. Prospects for acknowledging and addressing the socioeconomic determinants of health in the United States. *Social Science and Medicine.* 2012;74:1143-5.

Danis M. The Swiss Supreme Court's thoughtful decision regarding insurance of expensive medications for rare diseases. *Bioethics Forum* 2011;4:(3).

Carson SS, Vu M, Danis M, Camhi S, Scheunemann LP, Cox C, Hanson LC, Nelson J, Development and Validation of a Printed Information Brochure for Families of Chronically Critically Ill Patients. *Critical Care Medicine.* 2012;40:73-8.

Evans-Lacko SE, Baum N, Danis M, Biddle A, Goold S. Laypersons' choices and deliberations for mental health coverage. *Administration and Policy and Mental Health.* 2011; Mar 31. [Epub ahead of print].

Donley G. and Danis M. Making the case for talking to patients about the costs of end-of-Life Care. *Journal of Law, Medicine and Ethics.* 2011; 39:183-93.

Pesce J, Kapaduwu C, Danis M. Deliberation to enhance awareness of and prioritize socioeconomic interventions for health. *Social Science and Medicine.* 2011;72:789-97.

Friedman A and Danis M. Intransitivity and Priority Setting. *Journal of Philosophical Research* 2011;36:173-189.

Ulrich C, Grady C, Danis, M. Taylor C. Everyday Ethics: Ethical Issues and Stress in Nursing Practice. *Journal of Advanced Nursing.* 2010;66:2510-2519.

Strech D, Hurst S, Danis M. The role of ethics committees and ethics consultation in allocation decisions. A four-stage process. *Medical Care.* 2010;48:821-6.

Danis M, Kotwani N, Garrett J, Rivera I, Davies-Cole J, Carter-Nolan P. Priorities of low-income urban residents for interventions to address the socio-economic determinants of health, *Journal of Health Care for the Poor and Underserved*. 2010;21:1318-1339.

Christian MD, Joynt GM, Hick JL, Colvin J, Danis M and Sprung CL. Critical care triage. From the issue entitled "Recommendations and standard operating procedures for intensive care unit and hospital preparations for an influenza epidemic or mass disaster" *Intensive Care Medicine* Volume 36, Supplement 1,S55-63.

Joynt GM, Loo S, Taylor BL, Margalit G, Christian MD, Sandrock C, Danis M, Leoniv Y, Sprung CL.. Chapter 3: Coordination and collaboration with interface units. *Intensive Care Medicine* 2010;36 Suppl 1:S21-31.

Danis M, Ginsberg M, Goold S. Experience in the United States with public deliberation about health insurance benefits using the small group decision exercise, CHAT. *Journal of Ambulatory Care Management* 2010;33:205-14.

Adikes KA, Hull SC, Danis M. The views of low income employees regarding mandated comprehensive employee benefits for the sake of health. *Social Work in Public Health*. 2010; 25:102-123.

Strech D, Danis M, Löb M, Marckmann G. Extent and impact of bed rationing in German hospitals: results of a representative survey among physicians] *Dtsch Med Wochenschr*. 2009 Jun;134(24):1261-6.

Lepora C, Wertheimer A, Danis M. No exceptionalism needed to treat terrorists, *American Journal of Bioethics* 2009;9:53-54.

Kotwani N, Danis M. Expanding the Current Health Care Reform Debate: Making the Case for Socio-Economic Interventions for Low Income Young Adults. *Journal of Health Care Law and Policy*. 2009;12:17-45.

Danis M, Hurst SA. Developing the Capacity of Ethics Consultants to Promote Just Resource Allocation. *American Journal of Bioethics* 2009;4:37-39.

Caldicott C, Danis M. Medical Ethics Contributes to Clinical Management: Teaching Medical Students to Engage Patients as Moral Agents. *Medical Education* 2009;43:283-9

Strech D, Persad G, Marckmann G, Danis M. Are physicians willing to ration health care? Conflicting findings in a systematic review of survey research. *Health Policy* 2009;90:113-24.

Levy MM, Rapoport J, Lemeshow S, Chalfin DB, Phillips G, Danis, M. Association between Critical Care Physician Management and Patient Mortality in the Intensive Care Unit. *Annals of Internal Medicine* 2008;148:801-9.

Hurst SA, Reiter-Theil S, Slowther A, Pegoraro R, Forde Reidun, Danis M. Should ethics consultants help clinicians face scarcity in their practice? *Journal of Medical Ethics* 2008;34:241-6.

Grady C, Danis M, Soeken KL, O'Donnell P, Taylor C, Farrar A, Ulrich CM. Ulrich CM. Does Ethics Education Influence the Moral Action of Practicing Nurses and Social Workers? *American Journal of Bioethics* 2008; 4:4-11.

Danis M, Farrar A, Grady C, Taylor C, O'Donnell P, Soeken K, Ulrich C. Does fear of retaliation deter requests for ethics consultation? *Medicine, Health Care and Philosophy*, 2008;11:27-34.

O'Donnell P, Farrar A, BrintzenhofeSzoc K, Conrad AP, Danis M, Grady C, Taylor C, and Ulrich CM. Predictors of ethical stress, moral action, and job satisfaction in health care social workers. *Social Work in*

*Health Care* 2008;46:29-52.

Hurst S, Danis M. A framework for rationing by clinical judgment. *Kennedy Institute of Ethics Journal* 2007;17:247-266.

Ulrich C, O'Donnell P, Taylor C, Farrar A, Danis M, Grady C. Ethical climate, ethics stress, and the job satisfaction of nurses and social workers in the United States. *Soc Sci Med*. 2007;65:1708-1719.

Hurst S., Forde R., Reiter-Theil S., Slowther A.-M., Perrier A., Pegoraro R., Danis M.: Physicians' views on resource availability and equity in four European Health Care Systems. *BMC Health Services Research* 2007, 7:137

Hurst SA, Pegoraro R, Perrier A, Forde R, Slowther AM, Reiter-Theil S, Garrett-Mayer E, Brown R, Danis M. Physicians' access to ethics support services in four European countries. *Health Care Analysis* 2007;15:321-335.

Danis M, Goold SD, Parise C, Ginsburg M. Enhancing employee capacity to prioritize health insurance benefits. *Health Expectations* 2007;10:236-247.

Danis M, Binnendijk E, Vellakkal S, Ost A, Koren R, Dror D. Eliciting health insurance benefit choices of low income groups. *Economic and Political Weekly* 2007;62 (32):3331-3339. Available at [www.epw.org.in](http://www.epw.org.in)

Danis M, Lovett F, Sabik L, Adikes K, Cheng G, Aomo T. Low-income employees' choices for employment benefits aimed at improving the socio-economic determinants of health. *Am J Public Health* 2007; 97:1650-1657.

Dror D, Koren R, Ost A, Binnendijk E, Vellakkal S, Danis M. Health insurance benefit packages that low income clients in India prioritize: Three criteria to estimate effectiveness of choice. *Social Science and Medicine* 2007 Feb;64(4):884-96.

Hurst SA, Perrier A, Pegoraro R, Reiter-Theil S, Forde R, Slowther AM, Garrett-Mayer E, Marion Danis M. Ethical Difficulties in Clinical Practice: Experiences of European Doctors. *J Med Ethics* 2007 Jan;33(1):51-7.

Ginsburg M, Goold SD, Danis M. (De)constructing "Basic": Consumers Define The Core Elements Of Coverage *Health Affairs* 2006;25:1648-1655.

Hurst SA, Slowther AM, Forde R, Pegoraro R, Reiter-Theil S, Perrier A, Elizabeth Garrett-Mayer E, Danis M. Prevalence and determinants of physician bedside rationing: Data from Europe. *J Gen Intern Med*. 2006; 21:1138-1143.

Ulrich C, Danis M, Ratcliffe SJ, Garrett-Mayer E, Koaiol D, Soeken KL, Grady C. Ethical conflicts in nurse practitioners and physician assistants in managed care. *Nursing Research* 2006;55:391-401.

Nelson JE, Cook DJ, MD, Angus DC, Weissfeld LA, Puntillo KA, Danis, M, Deal D, Levy MM, for the Critical Care Peer Workgroup of Promoting Excellence in End-of-Life Care, End-of-Life Care for the Critically Ill: A National ICU Survey. *Crit Care Med* 2006; 34:2547-2553.

Danis M. To scan or not to scan? *Virtual Mentor*. 2006;8:135-137. Available at <http://www.ama-assn.org/ama/pub/category/15949.html>. Accessed March 1, 2006.

Danis M, Ginsburg M, Goold SD. The Coverage Priorities of Disabled Adult Medi-Cal Beneficiaries. *J Health Care for the Poor and Underserved* 2006;17(3):592-609.

Kantner L, Goold SD, Nowak M, Monroe-Gatrell L, Danis M. Web tool for health insurance design by small groups: Usability study. *Proceedings of the SIGCHI Conference on Human factors in Computing Systems*, 2006. Available at [www.acm.org/dl](http://www.acm.org/dl)

Danis M, Linde-Zwirble WT, Astor, Lidicker JR, Angus DC. How does lack of insurance affect use of intensive care? A population-based study. *Crit Care Med* 2006;34:2043-8

Hurst SA and Danis M. Indecent coverage? Protecting the goals of health insurance from the impact of co-payments. *Cambridge Quarterly of Health Care Ethics* 2006;15:107-113.

Danis M, Benavides E, Nowak M, Goold SD. Development and Evaluation of a Computer Decision Exercise for Consumer Participation in Insurance Benefit Planning. *Forum for Family and Consumer Issues*, 2005, Vol 10, No 2 available at: [http://www.ces.ncsu.edu/depts/fcs/pub/10\\_2/ar2.html](http://www.ces.ncsu.edu/depts/fcs/pub/10_2/ar2.html)

Truog R, Brock DW, Cook DJ, Danis M, Luce JM, Rubenfeld GD, Levy MM, Rationing in the ICU. *Crit Care Med* 2006;34:958-963..

Goold SD, Biddle SK, Klipp G, Hall CN, Danis M. Choosing Healthplans All Together: A deliberative exercise for allocating limited health care resources. *J Health Politics, Policy, and Law* 2005;30:563-601.

Connie M. Ulrich CM, Danis M, Koziol D, Garrett E, Hubbard R, Emanuel E, Grady C. Does it Pay to Pay? A Randomized Trial of Prepaid Financial Incentives and Lottery Incentives in Surveys of Non-Physician Health Care Professionals. *Nursing Research* 2005; 54:178-183.

DuVal G, Gensler G, Danis M. Ethical dilemmas encountered by clinical researchers. *J Clin Ethics* 2005;16:267-276.

Hurst SA, Hull SC, DuVal G, Danis M. Physicians' Responses to Resource Constraint. *Arch Intern Med* 2005 Mar 28;165(6):639-44.

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## **PROFESSIONAL SOCIETIES**

Society of Critical Care Medicine

Ethics Committee Co-Chair 1992-94,

Ethics Committee Chairperson, 1994-97

Society of General Internal Medicine

UNC Association for Professional Women in Medicine, 1996-1998 President

American Society of Bioethics and Humanities

Nominating Committee Chair 2002

International Association of Bioethics

International Society for Equity in Health

International Association of Bioethics